

Số: 545/2026/CV-UPSC  
No. 545/2026/CV-UPSC

Độc lập – Tự do – Hạnh phúc  
Independence – Freedom – Happiness

Hà Nội, ngày 13 tháng 08 năm 2026  
Hanoi, August 13, 2026

**CÔNG BỐ THÔNG TIN TRÊN CỔNG THÔNG TIN ĐIỆN TỬ CỦA ỦY  
BAN CHỨNG KHOÁN NHÀ NƯỚC VÀ SỞ GIAO DỊCH CHỨNG KHOÁN**

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE ON THE ELECTRONIC PORTAL OF THE  
STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION AND STOCK EXCHANGES**

**Kính gửi (To): - Ủy ban Chứng khoán Nhà nước**

State Securities Commission of Vietnam

- **Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán Việt Nam**

Vietnam Stock Exchange

- **Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán Hà Nội**

Hanoi Stock Exchange

- **Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán TP Hồ Chí Minh**

Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange

**Công ty: CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN CHỨNG KHOÁN UP (UPSC)**

Company: UP SECURITIES JOINT STOCK COMPANY (UPSC)

**Địa chỉ trụ sở chính:** Tầng 8, Tòa nhà Hapro Building, số 11B Cát Linh, Phường Ô  
Chợ Dừa, Thành phố Hà Nội, Việt Nam.

**Head Office Address:** 8th Floor, Hapro Building, 11B Cat Linh, O Cho Dua Ward,  
Hanoi City, Vietnam.

**Điện thoại:** (024) 3 944 6666

**Fax:** (024) 3944 6969

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**Email:** info@upstock.com.vn

**Người thực hiện công bố thông tin:** Ông Hà Hải Định – Người được ủy quyền công  
bố thông tin.

Person in charge of information disclosure: Mr. Ha Hai Dinh – Representative  
authorized to disclose information.

**Loại thông tin công bố:**

☐ 24 giờ ☐ 72 giờ ☐ Bất thường ☐ Theo yêu cầu ☒ Định kỳ

**Type of information disclosed::**

☐ 24 hour ☐ 72 hours ☐ Irregular ☐ Upon request ☒ Periodic



## Nội dung thông tin cần công bố:

### Content of the disclosed information:

Công ty Cổ phần Chứng khoán UP công bố thông tin về **Báo cáo tài chính bán niên năm 2026 đã được soát xét** bao gồm:

- Báo cáo tài chính bán niên năm 2026 đã được soát xét
- Giải trình chênh lệch lợi nhuận

UP Securities Joint Stock Company announces the disclosure of **The reviewed semi-annual financial statements for 2026**, including:

- Reviewed semi-annual financial statements for 2026
- Explanation of profit discrepancies

Thông tin này đã được công bố trên trang thông tin điện tử của Công ty vào ngày 13 tháng 08 năm 2026 tại đường dẫn: <https://upstock.com.vn>

*This information was disclosed on the Company's website on 13 August 2026 at the following link: <https://upstock.com.vn>.*

Chúng tôi xin cam kết các thông tin công bố trên đây là đúng sự thật và hoàn toàn chịu trách nhiệm trước pháp luật về nội dung các thông tin đã công bố.

*We hereby commit that the disclosed information is accurate and fully accountable under the law for its content.*

### Tài liệu đính kèm

- BCTC bán niên năm 2026 đã được soát xét
- Giải trình chênh lệch lợi nhuận

### Attached Documents:

- Reviewed semi-annual financial statements for 2026
- Explanation of Profit Discrepancies

### ĐẠI DIỆN TỔ CHỨC

ORGANIZATION REPRESENTATIVE

Người được ủy quyền công bố thông tin

Representative authorized to disclose information



Hà Hải Định



**UP SECURITIES JOINT STOCK COMPANY**

REVIEWED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
for the 6-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026

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**THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT' REPORT**

The members of the Board of Management of UP Securities Joint Stock Company. (hereinafter referred to as the "Company"), present this Report together with the reviewed Interim Financial Statements for the 6-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026.

**COMPANY INFORMATION**

UP Securities Joint Stock Company was established and operates in Vietnam under Business Registration Certificate No. 0102311942 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on July 6, 2007, and amended for the 14th time on November 28, 2025; and Securities Business Establishment and Operation License No. 58/UBCK-GPHDKD issued by the State Securities Commission on July 6, 2007. The most recent amendment is the "Securities Business Establishment and Operation License" No. 121/GPDC-UBCK dated November 13, 2025.

The company's head office is located at: 8th Floor, Hapro Building, 11B Cat Linh Street, O Cho Dua Ward, Hanoi City.

**MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AUDIT COMMITTEE AND BOARD OF MANAGEMENT**

The members of the Board of Directors, Audit Committee and Board of Management of the Company during the financial year and up to the date of this report include:

**Board of Directors**

| <b>Full name</b>  | <b>Position</b>                    |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Mr. Chu Tuan An   | Chairman of the Board of Directors |
| Mr. Vu Khanh Din  | Independent Board Member           |
| Mr. Dinh Van Hiep | Board Member                       |

**Audit Committee**

| <b>Full name</b>  | <b>Position</b>                 |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Mr. Vu Khanh Din  | Chairman of the Audit Committee |
| Mr. Dinh Van Hiep | Member                          |

**Board of Management**

| <b>Full name</b>     | <b>Position</b>                    | <b>Date of appointment / removal</b> |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Mr. Tran Van Chien   | General Director                   |                                      |
| Ms. Nguyen Thi Huyen | Deputy General Director            | Dismissed on February 26, 2026       |
| Mr Nguyen Van Ban    | Deputy General Director of Finance | Appointed on May 4, 2026             |

**Company legal representative**

The Company's legal representatives during the accounting period and up to the date of this report include: Mr. Chu Tuan An – Chairman of the Board of Directors; and Mr. Tran Van Chien – General Director.

Mr. Nguyen Van Ban – Deputy General Director (Finance) – was authorized by Mr. Tran Van Chien – General Director – to sign the financial statements for the six-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026, pursuant to Letter of Authorization No. 05/2026/GUQ-UPSC dated May 18, 2026.

**AUDITOR**

International Auditing and Valuation Company Limited has been appointed as the auditor to review the Company's interim financial statements for the 6-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026.

## **THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT' REPORT ( Continued )**

### **BOARD OF MANAGEMENT' RESPONSIBILITY DISCLOSURE**

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for preparing the interim financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, results of operations, cash flows and changes in equity of the Company for the 6-month period ended June 30, 2026, in accordance with accounting standards, accounting regimes applicable to securities companies and legal regulations relating to the preparation and presentation of interim financial statements. In preparing these interim financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- Prepare the interim financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business; and
- Design and implement an effective internal control system to enable the preparation and fair presentation of interim financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that the accounting records are properly maintained to reasonably reflect the Company's financial position at any given time and for ensuring that the interim financial statements comply with accounting standards, the accounting regime applicable to securities companies, and relevant legal regulations concerning the preparation and presentation of interim financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for ensuring the security of the Company's assets and for taking appropriate measures to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Management confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing the interim financial statements.

### **COMMITMENT TO INFORMATION DISCLOSURE**

The Board of Management commits that the Company complies with Decree 155/2020/ND-CP dated December 31, 2020, of the Prime Minister detailing the implementation of a number of articles of the Securities Law, and that the Company does not violate its information disclosure obligations as stipulated in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020, and Circular 68/2024/TT-BTC dated September 18, 2024, of the Ministry of Finance guiding the disclosure of information on the securities market..

On behalf of and representing the Board of Management,



**Nguyen Van Ban**  
Deputy General Director of Finance  
Hanoi, August 12, 2026

Number: 1505/2026/BCSX/IAV

## REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

**Dear: Shareholders  
Board of Management and Executive Board  
UP SECURITIES JOINT STOCK COMPANY**

We have reviewed the accompanying interim financial statements of UP Securities Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company"), prepared on August 12, 2026, from page 4 to page 44, including the interim financial statement as of June 30, 2026, the interim income statement, the interim cash flow statement, the interim equity statement for the six-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026, and the Notes to the interim financial statements.

### Responsibilities of the Board of Management

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and fair and reasonable presentation of the Company's interim financial statements in accordance with accounting standards, the accounting system applicable to securities companies, and relevant legal regulations concerning the preparation and presentation of interim financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for internal controls that the General Director deems necessary to ensure that the preparation and presentation of the interim financial statements are free from material misstatements due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibilities

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Auditing Standard on review engagements No. 2410 - Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity.

A review of interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### Auditor's Conclusion

Based on the results of our review, we find no issues that would lead us to believe that the accompanying interim financial statements do not fairly and reasonably reflect, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of June 30, 2026, as well as the operating results, cash flow and changes in equity for the six-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026, in accordance with the accounting standards, accounting regulations applicable to securities companies and relevant legal provisions on the preparation and presentation of interim financial statements.



**Nguyễn Đức Thanh**  
**Deputy Director**

Auditing Registration Certificate Number: 6210-2023-283-1

**INTERNATIONAL AUDITING AND VALUATION COMPANY LIMITED**

Hanoi, August 12, 2026

# INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at June 30, 2026

| ASSETS                                                                  | Codes      | Notes | Ending balance<br>VND  | Beginning balance<br>VND |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>A. SHORT-TERM ASSETS</b>                                             | <b>100</b> |       | <b>761,681,921,942</b> | <b>860,122,902,039</b>   |
| <b>I. Financial assets</b>                                              | <b>110</b> |       | <b>759,769,219,457</b> | <b>857,292,847,300</b>   |
| 1. Cash and cash equivalents                                            | 111        | 5.1   | 32,975,077,259         | 189,221,177,937          |
| 1.1 Cash                                                                | 111.1      |       | 12,704,989,547         | 19,221,177,937           |
| 1.2 Cash equivalents                                                    | 111.2      |       | 20,270,087,712         | 170,000,000,000          |
| 2. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)        | 112        | 5.3   | 94,390,309,500         | 95,801,500,000           |
| 3. Held-to-maturity (HTM) investments                                   | 113        | 5.5   | 538,000,000,000        | 387,248,885,480          |
| 4. Lending                                                              | 114        | 5.6   | 79,712,046,653         | 122,526,795,905          |
| 5. Receivables                                                          | 117        | 5.7   | 11,537,530,102         | 58,608,811,122           |
| 5.1 Receivables from sale of financial assets                           | 117.1      |       | -                      | 51,218,625,000           |
| 5.2 Dividends and interest receivable and accrued from financial assets | 117.2      |       | 11,537,530,102         | 7,390,186,122            |
| 5.2.1 Accrued dividends and interest not yet due for receipt            | 117.4      |       | 11,537,530,102         | 7,390,186,122            |
| 6. Advances to supplier                                                 | 118        | 5.8   | 3,095,628,022          | 3,175,998,807            |
| 7. Receivables from services provided by securities company             | 119        | 5.9   | 58,627,921             | 709,678,049              |
| <b>II. Other current assets</b>                                         | <b>130</b> |       | <b>1,912,702,485</b>   | <b>2,830,054,739</b>     |
| 1. Advances                                                             | 131        |       | 4,500,000              | 4,500,000                |
| 2. Office supplies, tools, and equipment                                | 132        |       | 18,446,000             | -                        |
| 3. Short-term prepaid expenses                                          | 133        | 5.10  | 910,358,225            | 794,090,349              |
| 4. Taxes and receivable from the State Budget                           | 136        | 5.19  | 979,398,260            | 2,031,464,390            |
| <b>B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>                                            | <b>200</b> |       | <b>51,112,379,496</b>  | <b>53,972,389,135</b>    |
| <b>II. Fixed assets</b>                                                 | <b>220</b> |       | <b>25,077,393,957</b>  | <b>18,249,283,318</b>    |
| 1. Tangible fixed assets                                                | 221        | 5.12  | 11,354,533,035         | 12,244,253,515           |
| - Historical cost                                                       | 222        |       | 16,937,547,903         | 16,902,640,496           |
| - Accumulated depreciation                                              | 223a       |       | (5,583,014,868)        | (4,658,386,981)          |
| 2. Intangible fixed assets                                              | 227        | 5.13  | 13,722,860,922         | 6,005,029,803            |
| - Historical cost                                                       | 228        |       | 19,111,852,070         | 10,261,852,070           |
| - Accumulated depreciation                                              | 229a       |       | (5,388,991,148)        | (4,256,822,267)          |
| <b>IV. Construction in progress</b>                                     | <b>240</b> |       | <b>4,149,840,000</b>   | <b>12,159,840,000</b>    |
| <b>IV. Other non-current assets</b>                                     | <b>250</b> |       | <b>21,885,145,539</b>  | <b>23,563,265,817</b>    |
| 1. Long-term deposits, collaterals and pledges                          | 251        | 5.11  | 1,622,498,080          | 1,622,498,080            |
| 2. Long-term prepaid expenses                                           | 252        | 5.10  | 5,949,008,116          | 7,608,378,401            |
| 3. Deferred tax assets                                                  | 253        |       | -                      | 260,281,089              |
| 4. Payment for Settlement Assistance Fund                               | 254        | 5.14  | 14,313,639,343         | 14,072,108,247           |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                                     | <b>270</b> |       | <b>812,794,301,438</b> | <b>914,095,291,174</b>   |

**INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)**

As of June 30, 2026

|      | EQUITY AND LIABILITIES                                  | Codes      | Notes | Ending balance<br>VND  | Beginning balance<br>VND |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| C.   | <b>LIABILITIES</b>                                      | <b>300</b> |       | <b>465,895,298,782</b> | <b>580,251,867,171</b>   |
| I.   | <b>Current liabilities</b>                              | <b>310</b> |       | <b>450,736,602,182</b> | <b>566,951,867,171</b>   |
| 1.   | Short-term borrowings and<br>finance leases liabilities | 311        | 5.15  | 439,100,000,000        | 552,449,939,000          |
| 1.1. | Short term borrowings                                   | 312        |       | 439,100,000,000        | 552,449,939,000          |
| 2.   | Payables for securities trading<br>activities           | 318        | 5.16  | 115,455,006            | 257,260,634              |
| 3.   | Short-term trade payables                               | 320        | 5.17  | 3,436,485,137          | 3,260,978,710            |
| 4.   | Short-term advance from<br>customers                    | 321        | 5.18  | 2,668,650,000          | 1,425,900,000            |
| 5.   | Taxes and payables to the State<br>Budget               | 322        | 5.19  | 320,435,279            | 1,859,881,548            |
| 6.   | Payables to employees                                   | 323        |       | 64,158,307             | 309,479,732              |
| 7.   | Payment for employee's welfare<br>and benefits          | 324        |       | 338,273,839            | 260,276,869              |
| 8.   | Short-term accrued expenses                             | 325        | 5.20  | 4,477,596,407          | 6,740,345,257            |
| 9.   | Short-term deferred revenue                             | 327        |       | 45,454,548             | 113,636,364              |
| 10.  | Other short-term payables and<br>accruals               | 329        |       | 170,093,659            | 274,169,057              |
| II.  | <b>Long-term liabilities</b>                            | <b>340</b> |       | <b>15,158,696,600</b>  | <b>13,300,000,000</b>    |
| 1.   | Long-term bonds issued                                  | 346        | 5.21  | 13,300,000,000         | 13,300,000,000           |
| 2.   | Deferred income tax payable                             | 356        |       | 1,858,696,600          | -                        |
| D.   | <b>EQUITY</b>                                           | <b>400</b> | 5.22  | <b>346,899,002,656</b> | <b>333,843,424,003</b>   |
| I.   | <b>Owner's equity</b>                                   | <b>410</b> |       | <b>346,899,002,656</b> | <b>333,843,424,003</b>   |
| 1.   | Owner's contributed capital                             | 411        |       | 318,031,000,000        | 318,031,000,000          |
| 1.1  | Owner's contributed capital                             | 411.1      |       | 323,746,000,000        | 323,746,000,000          |
| a.   | Common shares with voting rights                        | 411.1a     |       | 323,746,000,000        | 323,746,000,000          |
| 1.2  | Treasury shares                                         | 411.5      |       | (5,715,000,000)        | (5,715,000,000)          |
| 2.   | Operational risk and financial<br>reserve               | 415        |       | 124,282,981            | 124,282,981              |
| 3.   | Other Equity Funds                                      | 416        |       | 124,282,981            | 124,282,981              |
| 4.   | Retained earnings                                       | 417        |       | 28,619,436,694         | 15,563,858,041           |
| 4.1. | Realized earnings after tax                             | 417.1      |       | 21,089,538,980         | 16,509,871,084           |
| 4.2. | Unrealized earnings                                     | 417.2      |       | 7,529,897,714          | (946,013,043)            |
|      | <b>TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>                     | <b>440</b> |       | <b>812,794,301,438</b> | <b>914,095,291,174</b>   |

**INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)**

As of June 30, 2026

| OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS                                                                                         | Codes | Notes | Ending balance<br>VND | Beginning balance<br>VND |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS OF THE COMPANY AND ASSETS MANAGED UNDER AGREEMENT</b>                                                 |       |       |                       |                          |
| 1. Outstanding shares                                                                                           | 006   | 5.23  | 32,057,100            | 32,057,100               |
| 2. Treasury stock                                                                                               | 007   |       | 317,500               | 317,500                  |
| 3. Listed financial assets/ securities trading registration at VSD of Securities company                        | 008   | 5.24  | 8,655,440,000         | 45,148,260,000           |
| <b>ASSETS AND PAYABLES UNDER AGREEMENT WITH INVESTORS</b>                                                       |       |       |                       |                          |
| 1. Listed/registered financial assets for securities transaction at VSD of the Investors                        | 021   | 5.25  | 1,669,277,740,000     | 711,658,800,000          |
| a. Unrestricted financial assets                                                                                | 021.1 |       | 624,299,430,000       | 663,238,090,000          |
| b. Restricted financial assets                                                                                  | 021.2 |       | 2,207,000,000         | 3,215,000,000            |
| c. Pledged trading financial assets                                                                             | 021.3 |       | 948,304,310,000       | -                        |
| d. Blocked and detained financial assets                                                                        | 021.4 |       | 91,230,500,000        | 40,754,710,000           |
| e. Financial assets awaiting for settlement                                                                     | 021.5 |       | 3,236,500,000         | 4,451,000,000            |
| 3. Deposits of customers Investors' deposits of securities trading upon management method of securities company | 026   | 5.26  | 55,432,182,398        | 83,694,861,748           |
| 3.1. Deposits of securities issuers                                                                             | 030   |       | 61,834,479            | 952,973,400              |
| 4. Deposits of securities trading upon management method of Securities company payable to investors             | 031   | 5.27  | 55,372,311,748        | 83,694,861,748           |
| 4.1. Deposits of securities trading upon management method of Securities company payable to domestic investors  | 031.1 |       | 55,372,282,021        | 83,694,832,051           |
| 4.2. Deposits of securities trading upon management method of Securities company payable to foreign investors   | 031.2 |       | 29,727                | 29,697                   |
| 5. Dividends, bond principal and interest payable                                                               | 035   | 5.28  | 59,870,650            | -                        |



Prepared by  
Pham Thuy Dieu



Chief Accountant  
Hoang Thi Mai Huong



Deputy General Director of Finance  
Nguyen Van Ban  
Hanoi, August 12, 2026

# **INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME**

For the 6-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026

| ITEMS                                                                                        | Codes     | Notes       | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>I. OPERATING REVENUE</b>                                                                  |           |             |                       |                        |
| 1.1 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)                            | 01        |             | 30,560,919,096        | 13,099,122,850         |
| a. Profit from selling FVTPL                                                                 | 01.1      | 6.1         | 21,067,488,709        | 12,997,982,850         |
| Increase due to revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) | 01.2      | 6.2         | 8,977,704,360         | 101,140,000            |
| c. Dividends, profits from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)     | 01.3      | 6.3         | 515,726,027           | -                      |
| 1.2 Interest on held-to-maturity (HTM) investments                                           | 02        | 6.3         | 18,397,021,139        | 7,960,014,390          |
| 1.3 Interest on loans and receivables                                                        | 03        | 6.3         | 7,409,535,405         | 2,466,203,505          |
| 1.4 Revenue from securities brokerage                                                        | 06        | 6.4         | 34,637,775,016        | 3,548,282,362          |
| 1.5 Revenue from securities investment consulting services                                   | 08        | 6.4         | -                     | 13,275,000,000         |
| 1.6 Revenue from securities custody services                                                 | 09        | 6.4         | 219,337,954           | 101,983,775            |
| 1.7 Revenue from financial consulting activities                                             | 10        | 6.4         | 924,576,347           | 1,319,571,956          |
| 1.8 Revenue from other operating activities                                                  | 11        | 6.4         | -                     | 779,699,991            |
| <b>Total operating revenue</b>                                                               | <b>20</b> |             | <b>92,149,164,957</b> | <b>42,549,878,829</b>  |
| <b>II. OPERATING EXPENSES</b>                                                                |           |             |                       |                        |
| 2.1 Loss of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)                    | 21        |             | 22,936,793,569        | 4,540,273,000          |
| a. Loss on disposal of financial assets                                                      | 21.1      | 6.1         | 24,553,977,655        | 4,443,145,000          |
| b. Loss from fair value remeasurement of financial assets through profit or loss             | 21.2      | 6.2         | (1,617,184,086)       | 97,128,000             |
| 2.2 Proprietary trading expenses                                                             | 26        |             | 585,201,864           | -                      |
| 2.3 Securities brokerage activity expenses                                                   | 27        | 6.5         | 8,315,819,345         | 3,399,893,126          |
| 2.4 Securities investment operational expenses                                               | 28        |             | -                     | 2,596,314,743          |
| 2.5 Securities depository activity expenses                                                  | 30        | 6.6         | 217,090,163           | 132,643,875            |
| 2.6 Expenses of financial advisory activities                                                | 31        | 6.7         | 1,615,971,532         | 2,078,403,014          |
| 2.7 Expenses of other services                                                               | 32        |             | 497,375               | 690,129                |
| <b>Total operating expenses</b>                                                              | <b>40</b> |             | <b>33,671,373,848</b> | <b>12,748,217,887</b>  |
| <b>III. FINANCIAL INCOME</b>                                                                 |           |             |                       |                        |
| 3.1 Revenue, accrued dividends, interest on non-fixed bank deposits                          | 42        | 6.8         | 96,099,568            | 72,461,178             |
| <b>Total revenue from financial activities</b>                                               | <b>50</b> |             | <b>96,099,568</b>     | <b>72,461,178</b>      |
| <b>IV. FINANCIAL EXPENSES</b>                                                                |           |             |                       |                        |
| 4.1 Interest expenses                                                                        | 52        | 6.9         | 28,944,233,986        | 8,001,922,239          |
| 4.2 Other financial expenses                                                                 | 55        | 6.9         | 603,778,954           | -                      |
| <b>Total financial expenses</b>                                                              | <b>60</b> |             | <b>29,548,012,940</b> | <b>8,001,922,239</b>   |
| <b>V. SELLING EXPENSES</b>                                                                   | <b>61</b> |             | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>               |
| <b>VI. MANAGEMENT EXPENSES OF A SECURITIES COMPANY</b>                                       | <b>62</b> | <b>6.10</b> | <b>12,641,944,439</b> | <b>14,584,608,872</b>  |
| <b>VII. OPERATING RESULTS</b>                                                                | <b>70</b> |             | <b>16,383,933,298</b> | <b>7,287,591,009</b>   |

**INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued)**

*For the 6-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026*

| ITEMS                                                                    | Codes      | Notes       | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>VIII. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES</b>                                   |            |             |                       |                        |
| 8.1 Other income                                                         | 71         | 6.11        | 1,000,000             | -                      |
| 8.2 Other expenses                                                       | 72         | 6.12        | 1,000,000             | 69,434,684             |
| <b>Total results of other activities</b>                                 | <b>80</b>  |             | <b>-</b>              | <b>(69,434,684)</b>    |
| <b>IX. TOTAL ACCOUNTING PROFIT BEFORE TAX (90=70 + 80)</b>               | <b>90</b>  |             | <b>16,383,933,298</b> | <b>7,218,156,325</b>   |
| 9.1 Realized earnings                                                    | 91         |             | 5,789,044,852         | 7,214,144,325          |
| 9.2 Unrealized earnings                                                  | 92         |             | 10,594,888,446        | 4,012,000              |
| <b>X. CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES</b>                                  | <b>100</b> | <b>6.13</b> | <b>3,328,354,645</b>  | <b>1,144,824,130</b>   |
| 10.1 Current corporate income tax expense                                | 100.1      |             | 1,209,376,956         | 1,144,021,730          |
| 10.2 Deferred corporate income tax (income)/expense                      | 100.2      |             | 2,118,977,689         | 802,400                |
| <b>XI. ACCOUNTING PROFIT AFTER CORPORATE INCOME TAX (200 = 90 - 100)</b> | <b>200</b> |             | <b>13,055,578,653</b> | <b>6,073,332,195</b>   |
| 11.1 Profit after tax attributable to owners                             | 201        |             | 13,055,578,653        | 6,073,332,195          |
| <b>XII. OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) AFTER CORPORATE INCOME TAX</b> | <b>300</b> |             | <b>13,055,578,653</b> | <b>6,073,332,195</b>   |
| 12.4 Other comprehensive profit/(loss)                                   | 304        |             | 13,055,578,653        | 6,073,332,195          |
| <b>Total comprehensive income</b>                                        | <b>400</b> |             | <b>13,055,578,653</b> | <b>6,073,332,195</b>   |
| <b>XII. NET EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE</b>                                | <b>500</b> |             |                       |                        |
| 12.1 Basic earnings per share (VND/1 share)                              | 501        | 6.14        | 407,26                | 204,61                 |
| 12.2 Diluted earnings per share (VND/share)                              | 502        |             | 407,26                | 204,61                 |

Prepared by  
Pham Thuy Dieu

Chief Accountant  
Hoang Thi Mai Huong

Deputy General Director of Finance  
Nguyen Van Ban  
Hanoi, August 12, 2026



# INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

For the six-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026  
(indirect method)

| ITEMS                                                                                                         | Codes     | Notes | Current period<br>VND   | Previous period<br>VND   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>I. Cash flow from operating activities</b>                                                                 |           |       |                         |                          |
| <b>1. Profit before Corporate Income Tax</b>                                                                  | <b>01</b> |       | <b>16,383,933,298</b>   | <b>7,218,156,325</b>     |
| <b>2. Adjustments for the following items:</b>                                                                | <b>02</b> |       | <b>19,463,500,652</b>   | <b>4,239,904,834</b>     |
| - Depreciation of fixed asset                                                                                 | 03        |       | 2,056,796,768           | 1,025,701,130            |
| - Provisions                                                                                                  | 04        |       | -                       | 27,220,000               |
| - Borrowing interest                                                                                          | 06        |       | 28,944,233,986          | 8,001,922,239            |
| - Interest income                                                                                             | 08        |       | (11,537,530,102)        | (4,814,938,535)          |
| <b>3. Increase in non-cash expenses</b>                                                                       | <b>10</b> |       | <b>(1,617,184,086)</b>  | <b>97,128,000</b>        |
| - Loss from revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)                      | 11        |       | (1,617,184,086)         | 97,128,000               |
| <b>4. Decrease in non-cash revenues</b>                                                                       | <b>18</b> |       | <b>(8,977,704,360)</b>  | <b>(101,140,000)</b>     |
| - Gain from revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)                      | 19        |       | (8,977,704,360)         | (101,140,000)            |
| <b>5. Profit from operating activities before changes in working capital</b>                                  | <b>30</b> |       | <b>(67,273,799,775)</b> | <b>(596,885,445,891)</b> |
| - Increase (decrease) in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)                        | 31        |       | 12,006,078,946          | (16,977,200,000)         |
| - Increase (decrease) in held to maturity investments (HTM)                                                   | 32        |       | (150,751,114,520)       | (514,600,000,000)        |
| - Increase (decrease) in loans                                                                                | 33        |       | 42,814,749,252          | (61,805,469,360)         |
| (-) Increase, (+) Decrease in receivables from the sale of financial assets                                   | 35        |       | 51,218,625,000          | -                        |
| (+) Increase, (-) decrease in receivables and accruals from dividends and interest income of financial assets | 36        |       | (4,147,343,980)         | (3,736,700,667)          |
| (+) Increase, (-) decrease in receivables from services provided by securities company                        | 37        |       | 1,893,800,128           | 659,950,496              |
| (+) Increase, (-) decrease in other receivables                                                               | 39        |       | -                       | 105,619,966              |
| - Increase (decrease) in other assets                                                                         | 40        |       | (18,446,000)            | 63,556,552               |
| - Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses (excluding interest expenses)                                       | 41        |       | (2,111,005,347)         | 2,267,833,924            |
| - Increase (decrease) prepaid expenses                                                                        | 42        |       | 1,543,102,409           | (3,419,973,542)          |
| (-) Corporate income tax paid                                                                                 | 43        |       | (157,310,826)           | -                        |
| (-) Interest paid                                                                                             | 44        |       | (29,095,977,489)        | (5,858,437,033)          |
| - Increase (decrease) in trade accounts payable                                                               | 45        |       | 114,071,584             | 1,830,176,347            |

**INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (continued)**

*For the six-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026  
(indirect method)*

| ITEMS                                                                                                                    | Codes      | Notes | Current period<br>VND    | Previous period<br>VND   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| - Increase (decrease) in employee's welfare and benefits payable                                                         | 46         |       | 77,996,970               | 91,660,237               |
| - Increase (decrease) in tax and other payables to the State (excluding CIT payable)                                     | 47         |       | (1,539,446,269)          | 339,280,511              |
| - Increase (decrease) in payables to employees                                                                           | 48         |       | (245,321,425)            | 88,731,514               |
| - Increase (decrease) in other payables                                                                                  | 50         |       | (104,075,398)            | (300,178,336)            |
| - Other cash inflows for operating activities                                                                            | 51         |       | 11,469,348,286           | 4,814,938,535            |
| - Other cash outflows for operating activities                                                                           | 52         |       | (241,531,096)            | (449,235,035)            |
| <b>Net cash flow from operating activities</b>                                                                           | <b>60</b>  |       | <b>(42,021,254,271)</b>  | <b>(585,431,396,732)</b> |
| <b>II. Cash flow from investing activities</b>                                                                           |            |       |                          |                          |
| 1. Cash paid for the acquisition and construction of property, plant and equipment, investment property and other assets | 61         |       | (874,907,407)            | (11,165,533,930)         |
| <b>Net cash flow from investing activities</b>                                                                           | <b>70</b>  |       | <b>(874,907,407)</b>     | <b>(11,165,533,930)</b>  |
| <b>III. Cash flow from financing activities</b>                                                                          |            |       |                          |                          |
| 1. Original loans                                                                                                        | 73         |       | 1,548,912,094,984        | 655,089,249,999          |
| 1.1 Other loans                                                                                                          | 73.2       |       | 1,548,912,094,984        | 655,089,249,999          |
| 2. Repayment of principal                                                                                                | 74         |       | (1,662,262,033,984)      | (178,319,999,999)        |
| 2.1 Other loan principal payments                                                                                        | 74.3       |       | (1,662,262,033,984)      | (178,319,999,999)        |
| <b>Net cash flow from financing activities</b>                                                                           | <b>80</b>  |       | <b>(113,349,939,000)</b> | <b>476,769,250,000</b>   |
| <b>IV. Increase (decrease) in net cash in the period</b>                                                                 | <b>90</b>  |       | <b>(156,246,100,678)</b> | <b>(119,827,680,662)</b> |
| <b>V. Opening cash and cash equivalents</b>                                                                              | <b>101</b> | 5.1   | <b>189,221,177,937</b>   | <b>273,156,284,309</b>   |
| - Cash                                                                                                                   | 101.1      |       | 19,221,177,937           | 37,254,556,343           |
| - Cash equivalents                                                                                                       | 102.2      |       | 170,000,000,000          | 235,901,727,966          |
| <b>VI. Closing cash and cash equivalents</b>                                                                             | <b>103</b> | 5.1   | <b>32,975,077,259</b>    | <b>153,328,603,647</b>   |
| - Cash                                                                                                                   | 103.1      |       | 12,704,989,547           | 79,478,324,661           |
| - Cash equivalents                                                                                                       | 103.2      |       | 20,270,087,712           | 73,850,278,986           |
| - Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents                                                           | 104        |       | -                        | -                        |

**INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (continued)**

*For the six-month accounting period ended June 30, 2026  
(indirect method)*

**CASH FLOW FROM SECURITIES BROKERAGE AND TRUST ACTIVITIES**

| ITEMS                                                                                              | Codes     | Notes | Current period<br>VND   | Previous period<br>VND |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>I. Cash flow from securities brokerage, trust activities</b>                                    |           |       |                         |                        |
| 1. Proceeds from disposal of brokerage securities of customers                                     | 01        |       | 795,479,414,984         | 1,138,467,504,300      |
| 2. Cash payments for acquisition of brokerage securities transactions of customers                 | 02        |       | (659,344,189,654)       | (1,208,007,117,500)    |
| 3. Cash receipts for settlement of securities transactions of customers                            | 07        |       | 659,344,189,654         | 1,208,007,117,500      |
| 4. Payment for securities transactions of customers                                                | 08        |       | (822,630,338,291)       | (1,003,906,627,691)    |
| 5. Payment for securities custody fees of customers                                                | 11        |       | (220,672,122)           | 107,348,759            |
| 6. Receipts from securities issuers                                                                | 14        |       | 13,795,857,104          | 17,540,173,499         |
| 7. Payments to securities issuers                                                                  | 15        |       | (14,686,941,025)        | (17,540,173,002)       |
| <b>Increase/decrease in net cash in the period</b>                                                 | <b>20</b> |       | <b>(28,262,679,350)</b> | <b>134,668,225,865</b> |
| <b>II. Opening clients' cash and cash equivalents</b>                                              | <b>30</b> |       | <b>83,694,861,748</b>   | <b>21,905,200,631</b>  |
| Opening cash in bank:                                                                              | 31        |       | 83,694,861,748          | 21,905,200,631         |
| - Investor's deposit for securities transactions under the method of securities company management | 32        |       | 82,741,888,348          | 21,904,200,631         |
| - Issuer Deposits                                                                                  | 35        |       | 952,973,400             | 1,000,000              |
| <b>III. Closing clients' cash and cash equivalents (40 = 20 + 30)</b>                              | <b>40</b> |       | <b>55,432,182,398</b>   | <b>156,573,426,496</b> |
| Closing cash in bank (40 = 20 + 30)                                                                | 41        |       | 55,432,182,398          | 156,573,426,496        |
| - Investor's deposit for securities transactions under the method of securities company management | 42        |       | 55,370,347,919          | 156,571,425,834        |
| - Issuer Deposits                                                                                  | 45        |       | 61,834,479              | 2,000,662              |

Prepared by  
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Chief Accountant  
Hoang Thi Mai Huong



Deputy General Director of Finance  
Nguyen Van Ban  
Hanoi, August 12, 2026

## INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the period from 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026

| Indicators                                                 | Opening balance        |                        | Increase/decrease    |          |                       |          | Closing balance        |                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                            | 01/01/2025             | 01/01/2026             | Previous period      |          | This period           |          | 30/06/2025             | 30/06/2026             |
|                                                            |                        |                        | Increase             | Decrease | Increase              | Decrease |                        |                        |
| A                                                          | 1                      | 2                      | 3                    | 4        | 5                     | 6        | 7                      | 8                      |
| <b>I. Owner`s equity fluctuations</b>                      |                        |                        |                      |          |                       |          |                        |                        |
| 1. Owner`s equity                                          | 300,000,000,000        | 323,746,000,000        | -                    | -        | -                     | -        | 300,000,000,000        | 323,746,000,000        |
| 1.1. Common stock with voting rights                       | 300,000,000,000        | 323,746,000,000        |                      | -        | -                     | -        | 300,000,000,000        | 323,746,000,000        |
| 2. Treasury shares                                         | (5,715,000,000)        | (5,715,000,000)        | -                    | -        | -                     | -        | (5,715,000,000)        | (5,715,000,000)        |
| 3. Funds of financial reserve and accounting activity risk | 124,282,981            | 124,282,981            | -                    | -        | -                     | -        | 124,282,981            | 124,282,981            |
| 4. Other funds related to owner`s equity                   | 124,282,981            | 124,282,981            | -                    | -        | -                     | -        | 124,282,981            | 124,282,981            |
| 5. Retained Earnings                                       | 25,031,712,038         | 15,563,858,041         | 6,073,332,195        | -        | 13,055,578,653        | -        | 31,105,044,233         | 28,619,436,694         |
| 5.1. Realized earnings after tax                           | 24,936,600,724         | 16,509,871,084         | 6,070,122,595        | -        | 4,579,667,896         | -        | 31,006,723,319         | 21,089,538,980         |
| 5.2. Unrealized earnings                                   | 95,111,314             | (946,013,043)          | 3,209,600            | -        | 8,475,910,757         | -        | 98,320,914             | 7,529,897,714          |
| <b>Total</b>                                               | <b>319,565,278,000</b> | <b>333,843,424,003</b> | <b>6,073,332,195</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>13,055,578,653</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>325,638,610,195</b> | <b>346,899,002,656</b> |

Prepared by  
Pham Thuy Dieu

Chief Accountant  
Hoang Thi Mai Huong



Deputy General Director of Finance  
Nguyen Van Ban  
Hanoi, August 12, 2026

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

*For the accounting period of 6 months ended June 30, 2026*

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

### 1. BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS

#### 1.1. Structure of ownership

UP Securities Joint Stock Company was established and operates in Vietnam under Business Registration Certificate No. 0102311942 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on July 6, 2007, and amended for the 14th time on November 28, 2025; and Securities Business Establishment and Operation License No. 58/UBCK-GPHDKD issued by the State Securities Commission on July 6, 2007. The most recent amendment is the "Securities Business Establishment and Operation License" No. 121/GPDC-UBCK dated November 13, 2025.

The Company's Head Office is located at: 8th Floor, Hapro Building, 11B Cat Linh Street, O Cho Dua Ward, Hanoi City, Vietnam.

Registered charter capital: VND 323,746,000,000.

Trading name: UP Securities Joint Stock Company.

English name: UP Securities Joint Stock Company.

Ownership structure: Joint Stock Company.

Total number of employees of the Company as of June 30, 2026: 45 people; as of January 1, 2026: 69 people.

#### 1.2. Business Field

The company operates in the main business field of securities.

#### 1.3. Business lines

Business lines: Securities brokerage; securities investment consulting; securities trading; securities underwriting, securities depository.

#### 1.4. Normal business cycle

The Company's normal production and business cycle does not exceed 12 months.

#### 1.5. Borrowing, lending and investment

##### ***Borrowing restrictions***

Under Article 26 of Ministry of Finance Circular No. 121/2020/TT-BTC dated 31/12/2020:

- Total liability of a securities company is not over 5 times more than its equity. Total liability prescribed herein does not include the followings:
  - a) Clients' funds held in trust for trading of stocks;
  - b) Award and welfare fund;
  - c) Redundancy or lay-off provisions;
  - d) Provisions for compensation for investor's losses.
- The maximum short-term liability of a securities company is equal to total short-term asset.
- Securities companies offering securities for sale shall comply with the regulations in Article 31 of Law on Securities, and the decree elaborating on the implementation of several articles of Law on Securities, Laws on Issuance of Corporate Securities, and shall comply with the ratio prescribed in clause 1 and 2 of this Article.

***Lending restriction***

Under Article 27 of Ministry of Finance Circular No. 121/2020/TT-BTC dated 31/12/2020:

- Except as provided by clause 1 of Article 86 in Law on Securities, securities companies are not allowed to lend money or securities in any form..
- Securities companies are not allowed to put up money or assets in their or clients' ownership as security for third-party payment obligations.
- Securities companies are prohibited from extending loans in any form to their owners, major shareholders, members of the Supervisory Board, members of the Board of Directors, members of the Board of Members, members of the Board of Management, chief accountants, other managerial positions appointed by the Board of Directors, and persons related to the aforementioned individuals.
- Securities companies which are allowed to perform trades on margin in accordance with laws can lend money to clients to buy securities in the form of margin trading under the guidance of the Ministry of Finance.
- Securities companies may lend securities to correct transaction errors, or perform swaps of exchange traded funds or other transactions in accordance with relevant laws.

***Investment restrictions***

Under Article 28 of Ministry of Finance Circular No. 121/2020/TT-BTC dated 31/12/2020:

- Securities companies are not allowed to buy, contribute capital to buy real estate, unless they are used as head offices, branches or transaction offices directly performing services of Securities companies.
- Securities companies can buy and invest in real property as prescribed in clause 1 of this Article and fixed assets on condition that the residual value of fixed assets and real property does not exceed 50% of their total asset.
- Total investment in corporate bonds by a securities company does not exceed 70% of its equity. Securities companies obtaining licenses for the proprietary trading of securities may buy back listed bonds according to relevant regulations on bond repurchases.
- A securities company is not allowed to directly perform, or give trust to other entity or person to perform the following acts:
  - a) Holding stocks of or making capital contribution to any company owning more than 50% of the former's charter capital, except in case of buying the odd lot of stocks upon the client's request;
  - b) Joining with related persons to own at least 5% of the charter capital of another securities company;
  - c) Holding over 20% of total number of outstanding shares or fund certificates of a listed entity;
  - d) Holding over 15% of total outstanding shares or fund certificates of an unlisted entity. This restriction shall not be applied to member fund certificates, exchange traded funds and open-ended funds;
  - e) Investing or contributing over 10% of total contributed capital of a limited liability company or business project;
  - f) Investing or contributing over 15% of total equity of a business entity or project;
  - g) Investing more than 70% of equity in stocks, share capital and business projects, including more than 20% of equity which is invested in unlisted stocks, share capital and business projects.
- A securities company is established or acquires a fund management company as a subsidiary. In this case, the securities company does not have to comply with the provisions in Points c, d and dd, Clause 4 of this Article. A securities company planning to establish or acquire a fund management company as a subsidiary must satisfy the following conditions:

- a) The equity capital after contributing capital to establish or acquire a fund management company must be at least equal to the minimum charter capital for the business operations the company is currently undertaking;
- b) The ratio of available capital after contributing capital to establish and acquire a fund management company must reach at least 180%;
- c) After contributing capital to establish or acquire a fund management company, a securities company must ensure compliance with the debt restrictions prescribed in Article 26 of this Circular and the investment restrictions prescribed in Clause 3 of this Article and Point e, Clause 4 of this Article.
- In case a securities company invests beyond the limit due to underwriting in the form of a firm commitment, due to consolidation, merger or changes in assets or equity of the securities company or capital contributing organization, the securities company must apply necessary measures to comply with the investment limit as prescribed in Clauses 2, 3 and 4 of this Article within a maximum period of 01 year.

**1.6. Notes on Comparability of Information in Financial Statements**

The figures presented in the Company's Interim Financial Statements for the 6-month accounting period ending June 30, 2026 are presented as information, data, and figures that ensure comparability.

**2. BASIS FOR PREPARING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ACCOUNTING PERIOD**

**2.1. Currency used in accounting**

The Company's interim financial statements are presented in Vietnamese Dong (VND), under the historical cost principle and in accordance with Vietnamese accounting standards, accounting regime for enterprises, accounting regime applicable to securities companies and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of interim financial statements of securities companies.

**2.2. Accounting period**

The Company's fiscal year begins on January 1 and ends on December 31 each year. This interim financial report is prepared for the 6-month accounting period ending June 30, 2026 as prescribed.

**3. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES APPLIED**

**3.1. Applicable Accounting Standards and Regimes**

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime, Accounting Regime applicable to Securities Companies issued under Circular 210/2014/TT-BTC dated December 30, 2014 (Circular 210) of the Ministry of Finance on Accounting Guidance applicable to Securities Companies and Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC (Circular 334) dated December 27, 2016 "Amending, supplementing and replacing Appendices 02 and 04 of Circular 210 of the Ministry of Finance guiding accounting applicable to securities companies".

**3.2. Statement on Compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting Regime**

The Company's financial statements are prepared and presented in compliance with the requirements of Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the current Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime, the Accounting Regime applicable to securities companies and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of the Interim Financial Statements of the Securities Company.

**4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**4.1. Accounting estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with Vietnamese accounting standards, accounting regimes for enterprises, accounting regimes applicable to securities companies and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of interim financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported figures on liabilities, assets and the presentation of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of financial statements as well as the reported figures on revenues and expenses during the period. Although these accounting estimates are made based on the Board of Management's best knowledge, actual results may differ from the estimates and assumptions made.

**4.2. Cash and cash equivalents**

***Capital-in-cash recognition***

*Operating deposits of securities companies*

Cash is a synthetic indicator reflecting the total amount of money available to the enterprise at the reporting time, including cash in the enterprise's fund, non-term bank deposits and clearing and payment deposits for securities transactions (of securities companies), with high liquidity, easy to convert into cash and low risk related to value fluctuations.

Investors' deposits for securities transactions, deposits of other issuers and investors' deposits for clearing and payment of securities transactions are presented in indicators outside the financial situation report (off-balance sheet).

*Investors' deposits*

Investor deposits are customer deposits for securities trading under the management method of the securities company.

*Deposits for securities issuers*

Deposits for securities issuers reflect deposits collected from the sale of underwritten securities at commercial banks designated by securities companies performing the function of securities underwriting organizations (main or secondary underwriters) (including money collected from securities sales agents). Deposits for the sale of underwritten securities will be settled upon completion of underwriting activities with the Issuer or with the main underwriter.

*Deposits for clearing and settlement of securities transactions*

Deposits for clearing and settlement of securities transactions participate in clearing and settlement between the Securities Company and the customer on day T+2 at the request of the Securities Depository Center to pay for buying and selling securities according to the net clearing results.

**4.3. Principles and methods of accounting for financial assets recognized through profit and loss, loans and receivables**

**4.3.1. Principles for classifying financial assets and financial liabilities in the Company's Investment Portfolio**

**Financial asset classification principles: (FVTPL, HTM, Loans, AFS)**

***Financial assets recognized through profit or loss are included in the company's financial assets portfolio (FVTPL):***

Financial assets recognized through profit/loss in the Company's financial assets portfolio (FVTPL) are financial assets that satisfy one of the following conditions:

- a) Financial assets are classified as held for trading. Financial assets are classified as held for trading securities if:
  - Purchased or created primarily for the purpose of resale/repurchase in the short term;
  - There is evidence of trading in the instrument for short-term profit; or
  - Derivative financial instruments (except for derivative financial instruments that are identified as a financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument).
- b) At initial recognition, identified financial assets would be more appropriately presented if classified as FVTPL financial assets for one of the following reasons:
  - Classification as FVTPL financial assets eliminates or significantly reduces inconsistencies in the recognition or measurement of financial assets on different bases.
  - Financial assets are a group of financial assets that are managed and the performance of which is assessed on a fair value basis in accordance with the company's risk management policy or investment strategy.

These financial assets often include: stocks, bonds, monetary instruments, derivatives (for hedging purposes).

Financial assets are classified out of FVTPL in the following cases: the financial asset is a loan or receivable if the purpose is determined to be held for a specified period in the future or until maturity or the financial asset is a deposit classified into the cash and cash equivalents group.

When selling financial assets that are not FVTPL financial assets, securities companies must reclassify financial assets from other types of assets related to FVTPL financial assets. The revaluation differences of financial assets currently tracked in the item "Revaluation differences of assets at fair value" will be recorded in the corresponding revenue or expense account at the date of reclassification of financial assets when selling.

Non-derivative FVTPL financial assets that are not required to be classified as FVTPL financial assets upon initial recognition may be reclassified to loans and receivables in certain special cases or to cash and cash equivalents if they meet the criteria for classification into such groups. Gains and losses recognized on revaluation of FVTPL financial assets before the reclassification date are not reversed.

FVTPL financial assets are instruments that, upon maturity, must be transferred to receivables and provisioned for as doubtful receivables (if any).

#### **Loans**

Loans are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and not listed on a clear market, with the exceptions of:

- Those that the Company intends to sell immediately or in the near future are classified as held for trading, and those that the Company upon initial recognition designates as being measured at fair value through profit or loss;
- Those that the Company upon initial recognition designates as available-for-sale; or
- Those for which the holder can recover substantially all of its initial investment, other than because of credit deterioration, are classified as available-for-sale.

#### **4.3.2. Principles of recognition and accounting methods for recording the revaluation value of investments at market value or fair value or historical cost**

**Financial assets recognized through profit or loss are included in the company's financial assets portfolio (FVTPL):**

FVTPL financial assets are recognized at the cost of securities purchased (historical cost). The cost of purchasing FVTPL financial assets is recognized into trading cost of the financial assets on the income statement as incurred.

After the initial recognition, FVTPL financial assets are recognized at the market value. Any gain or loss incurred from changes in value of these financial assets shall be classified as part of FVTPL group and recognized into the income statement.

At the end of the accounting period, FVTPL financial assets listed as Financial assets of the securities company shall be re-valued at the market price or fair value (in case no market price is available)

At the first re-valuation, the fair value of FVTPL financial assets listed as financial assets of the securities company are recorded into Account 1212 "Difference on re-valuation" as the difference between re-valued amount of FVTPL financial assets at the re-valuation time at the market price or fair value and the initial purchase price of the FVTPL financial assets listed as financial assets of the securities company.

For the presentation of the statement of financial position, the Item "FVTPL financial assets" is recorded at net amount (The item is computed as follows: FVTPL financial assets = Debit Balance on Account 1211 "Purchase price" plus (+) Debit Balance on Account 1212 "Increase due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets" or minus (-) Credit Balance on Account 1212 "Decrease due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets" for FVTPL financial assets listed as financial assets of the securities company).

The representation of FVTPL financial assets listed as financial assets of the securities company in Notes to the financial statements shall be made with 3 norms: Purchase price, Re-valued amount and Net value (Purchase price +/- re-valued amount) for all groups of FVTPL financial assets.

Increase or decrease due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets FVTPL financial assets listed as financial assets of the securities company is recorded on the no-offsetting principle and represented in the income statement with 2 norms:

Decrease due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets is recorded as "Loss and cost of proprietary trading FVTPL financial assets", detailed for "Decrease due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets".

Increase due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets is recorded into the norm "Income", detailed for "Increase due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets".

Increase or decrease difference due to re-valuation of FVTPL financial assets listed as financial assets of securities company shall determine the unrealized profit or loss in the period.

#### **Loans**

Loans are initially recorded at cost (disbursed amount of the loan). After initial recognition, loans are recorded at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

The amortized cost of loans is determined by the initial recognition value of the financial asset minus principal repayments plus (minus) the cumulative amortization using the effective interest method of the difference between the initial recognition value and the maturity value, minus any reductions in provisions for impairment or uncollectibility (if any).

Loans are reviewed for impairment at the reporting date. Provisions for loans are made based on the estimated loss, calculated as the difference between the market value of the securities used as collateral for the loan and the balance of that loan. Increases or decreases in the provision account balance are recorded in the Income Statement under the item "Provision expenses for financial assets, handling of bad debts, impairment losses of financial assets and borrowing costs of loans".

#### **4.3.3. Fair value of financial assets**

The market/fair value of financial assets is determined on the following bases:

- The market value of securities listed on the Hanoi Stock Exchange and Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange is the closing price on the most recent trading day up to the date of securities valuation.
- For securities of companies that are not listed on the stock market but have registered for trading on the trading market of unlisted public companies and state-owned enterprises that carry out equitization in the form of public offering of securities (Upcom), the actual price of securities on the market is determined as the average reference price in the 30 most recent consecutive trading days before the time of preparing the annual financial statements announced by the Stock Exchange.
- For listed securities that are cancelled or suspended from trading or cease trading from the sixth trading day onwards, the actual stock price is the book value on the date of the most recent Financial Statement.
- For unlisted and unregistered securities traded on the unlisted public companies trading market (UPCom), the actual market price of securities is the average price of actual transaction prices as reported by three (3) securities companies that transacted at the time closest to the time of securities valuation.
- Securities that do not have reference prices from the above sources will be assessed at fair value based on a review of the financial situation and book value of the issuer on the date closest to the securities assessment date.
- Securities whose market value is not determined by the above methods will not be subject to provision.

#### 4.4. Principles of recording and depreciation methods of fixed assets

##### 4.4.1. Principles of recognition and depreciation methods of tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are recorded at historical cost, reflected in the Statement of Financial Position according to the indicators of historical cost, accumulated depreciation and residual value.

The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset purchased comprises its purchase price (net of trade discounts or rebates), any taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use.

Expenses incurred after the initial recognition of tangible fixed assets are recorded as an increase in the historical cost of the asset when these expenses certainly increase future economic benefits. Expenses incurred that do not satisfy the above conditions are recorded by the Company as production and business expenses in the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. For accounting purpose, tangible fixed assets are categorized by nature and purpose of use in the Company's production process, as follows:

| Property Type                    | Number of Years |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| - Management equipment and tools | 04 - 08         |
| - Other fixed assets             | 08              |

##### 4.4.2. Principles of recognition and depreciation methods of intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are recorded at historical cost, reflected in the Financial Statements according to the indicators of historical cost, accumulated depreciation and residual value.

The cost of intangible fixed assets includes all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed assets up to the date when the asset is ready for use. Expenses related to intangible fixed assets incurred after initial recognition are recognized as production and business expenses in the year unless these expenses are associated with a specific intangible fixed asset and increase the economic benefits from these assets.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or disposed of, their cost and accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts and any gain or loss resulting from their disposal is recognized as income or expense in the year.

The Company's intangible assets include computer software and other intangible assets .

Costs relating to computer software programs that are not an integral part of the related hardware are capitalized. The cost of computer software is the total cost incurred by the Company up to the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized on a straight-line basis over the period from 03 to 08 years. Other intangible fixed assets are amortized over a period of 03 years .

#### 4.5. Principles and methods of accounting for short-term and long-term receivables

**Principle of receivables recognition:** at historical price minus provision for doubtful receivables.

##### **Principles and methods of accounting for receivables from the sale of financial assets**

The entire value of receivables from the sale of financial assets in the Company's financial asset portfolio (not through the Stock Exchanges), including the maturity value of financial assets or the liquidation of these financial assets, is monitored through the "Receivables from the sale of financial assets" indicator on the separate Financial Position Statement.

The entire value of receivables when selling financial assets in the Company's financial asset portfolio through the Stock Exchanges uses account 321 - Clearing and settlement of financial asset transactions and is not reflected in the Company's financial statements.

***Principles and methods of accounting for receivables and accrued dividends and interest on financial assets***

All receivables and accrued dividends and interest on financial assets in the Company's financial assets portfolio arising during the year are monitored at the item "Receivables and accrued dividends and interest on financial assets" on the separate Financial Statement.

***Principles and methods of accounting for bad debt provisions:*** Receivables are considered for risk provisions based on the age of the debt or the expected loss that may occur in the event that the debt has not yet reached its maturity date but the economic organization is bankrupt or undergoing dissolution procedures; the debtor is missing, absconding, being prosecuted, tried by law enforcement agencies, or serving a sentence or has died. The arising provision costs are reflected in "Management costs" during the year.

**4.6. Principles of accounting for financial investments**

***Accounting principles for capital investments in other entities***

An investment in another entity is an investment by the Company in the equity instruments of another entity but does not have control or joint control, and does not have significant influence over the investee.

Investments are recorded at cost, including purchase price and costs directly attributable to the investment. In the case of investments in non-monetary assets, the cost of the investment is recorded at the fair value of the non-monetary assets at the time of acquisition.

For investments that the Company holds for a long term (not classified as trading securities) and does not have significant influence on the investee, the provision for losses is made as follows: For investments whose fair value cannot be determined at the reporting date, the provision is made based on the loss of the investee. The basis for setting up the provision for losses on investments in other entities is the financial statements of the invested company.

**4.7. Principles of recording and presenting short-term and long-term collaterals, mortgages, deposits**

Collaterals, mortgages, deposits are tracked in detail for each customer's deposit and bet amount by term and by currency. Deposits and bets payable with a remaining term of no more than 12 months are presented as short-term debt, and those with a term of more than 12 months are presented as long-term debt.

Collaterals, mortgages, deposits are received in foreign currencies are converted into accounting currency at the actual exchange rate at the time of occurrence. When preparing financial statements, accountants re-evaluate the deposits and bets received to be returned in foreign currencies at the actual exchange rate at the time of reporting. Exchange rate differences arising are immediately recorded in financial expenses or financial revenue.

In case of receiving mortgage or pledge in kind, it is not reflected in the financial situation report but is monitored in the notes to the financial statements.

**4.8. Prepaid expenses**

Prepaid expenses include actual expenses that have been incurred but are related to the results of production and business activities of many accounting periods. Prepaid expenses include: tools and equipment issued for use awaiting allocation, prepaid rent and other prepaid expenses.

Tools and equipment: Tools and equipment put into use are allocated to expenses using the straight-line method over 12 months.

Prepaid rent and other prepaid services are allocated to expenses using the straight-line method over the period specified in each contract.

**4.9. Principles and methods of accounting for short-term and long-term liabilities**

**4.9.1. Loans and obligations under finance leases**

Loans and financial lease liabilities are recognized on the basis of receipts, bank documents, contracts and loan and financial lease contracts.

**4.9.2. Principles for recording issued bonds:**

Companies issue bonds usually for short-term borrowing purposes.

The carrying amount of a bond is generally stated on a net basis as the face value of the bond minus (-) the bond discount plus (+) the bond premium.

The Company monitors discounts and premiums for each type of bond issued and the allocation of each discount and premium when determining borrowing costs to be included in production and business expenses or capitalized for each period, specifically:

- Bond discounts are gradually allocated to each period's borrowing costs throughout the term of the bond;
- Bond premium is gradually allocated to reduce borrowing costs each period over the term of the bond;
- The Company uses the straight-line method to allocate the discount or premium:
- Straight-line method: The discount or premium is distributed evenly over the term of the bond.

**4.9.3. Principles for classifying payables to suppliers, payables to investors for trading deposits and other payables**

Payables are amounts payable to suppliers and other creditors. Payables include amounts payable to vendors, amounts payable to investors for securities trading deposits, amounts payable to securities issuers, and other payables. Payables are not recognized as lower than the payment obligation.

The classification of payables is carried out according to the following principles:

- Trade payables include commercial payables arising from transactions of purchasing goods, services, assets and the seller is an independent entity from the buyer.
- Payables to investors for securities trading deposits are the amounts payable to investors for securities trading under the method that the Company manages for customers through specialized accounts opened at commercial banks. These transactions include margin, repo, and advances for selling financial assets. Payables to investors for securities trading deposits are presented in the indicators outside the financial statement.
- Other payables include non-commercial payables not related to the purchase, sale or provision of goods or services.
- Payables are tracked in detail by subject and payment term.

**4.9.4. Principles and methods of accounting for taxes and amounts payable to the State**

**Value Added Tax (VAT)**

The Company applies VAT declaration and calculation according to the guidance of current tax laws.

**Corporate Income Tax:**

Corporate income tax represents the sum of current and deferred tax liabilities.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible.

The company applies a corporate income tax rate of 20% on taxable profits.

The determination of the Company's corporate income tax is based on current tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to change from time to time and the final determination of corporate income tax depends on the results of the examination by the competent tax authority.

***Other taxes and fees payable:***

Other taxes and fees must be declared and paid by the enterprise to the local tax authorities according to current tax laws in Vietnam.

**4.9.5. Principles of recording short-term and long-term payable expenses**

The Company's payable expenses are actual expenses that have not yet occurred but are deducted in advance from the business expenses of the year to ensure that when actual expenses arise, they do not cause sudden changes in business expenses based on the principle of matching revenue and expenses. When such expenses arise, if there is a difference with the deducted book, the accountant will record additional expenses or reduce the expenses corresponding to the difference.

The provision for production and business expenses in the year must be calculated strictly and there must be reasonable and reliable evidence of the expenses that must be provisioned in advance during the year, to ensure that the amount of expenses payable recorded in this account is consistent with the actual expenses incurred.

**4.10. Principles and methods of accounting for equity recognition**

**4.10.1. Principles of recording owner's capital investment**

The Company's equity is recorded at the actual amount contributed by shareholders.

Other funds belonging to equity are supplemented from after-tax profits of business operations.

**4.10.2. Profit recognition principle**

Undistributed earnings include:

- Profit realized in the accounting period that represents the difference between total revenue, income and total expenses included in the Company's Income Statement, except for profits and losses from revaluation of financial assets that have been recorded in unrealized profit.
- Unrealized profit of the accounting period that represents the difference between the total value of revaluation profit and loss of financial assets recorded through profit and loss/or other financial assets included in the profit and loss statement of the Report on operating results belonging to the Company's financial asset portfolio.

**4.11. Accounting principles and methods for recording revenue and income**

**4.11.1. Principles and methods of recording revenue, income and expected dividends and interest from financial assets:**

The Company's revenue comprises income from securities trading, revenue from providing securities brokerage services, securities depository, securities investment advisory service and corporate finance advisory services.

***Income from securities trading***

Income from securities trading is determined based on the difference between the selling price and the average cost price of the securities.

***Revenue from providing services*** (securities brokerage, securities depository, securities investment consulting, auction entrustment)

Service revenue is recorded at the time the transaction occurs, when it is certain to receive economic benefits, determined at the fair value of the rights to receive, regardless of whether the money has been collected or not.

Revenue from services provided to customers must be consistent with the business operations specified in the Company's Establishment and Operation License. Revenue from services provided to customers is confirmed as completed on the basis of payment by customers in cash or acceptance of payment or commitment to payment or is deducted from the customer's securities sales proceeds.

Revenue from securities brokerage activities is recorded in the income statement when the securities transaction is completed.

***Revenue from providing other services***

Revenue from a service transaction is recognised when the outcome of the transaction can be measured reliably. In cases where a service transaction involves multiple periods, revenue is recognised in the year based on the results of the work completed at the date of the Financial Statement of that period. The outcome of a service transaction is recognised when all four (4) of the following conditions are met:

- Revenue is measured reliably; When a contract provides that the buyer has the right to return the purchased services under specific conditions, revenue is recognized only when those specific conditions no longer exist and the buyer has no right to return the services provided;
- It is possible to obtain economic benefits from the transaction of providing that service;
- Determine the portion of work completed at the date of the Financial Statements; and
- Identify the costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction to provide that service.

***Interest revenue***

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis, determined on the deposit account balance and the actual interest rate for each period.

***Dividends and profits distributed***

Dividends and profits distributed are recognized when the Company receives the right to dividends or profits from capital contributions. Dividends received in shares are only tracked according to the number of shares increased, not the value of shares received.

**4.11.2. Principles and methods of recording losses and transaction costs of financial assets:**

- Losses on financial assets are recognised on the basis of the smaller difference between the selling price of the financial asset and the weighted average cost of the financial asset.
- Transaction costs of purchasing financial assets are recognized as actual costs incurred from the transaction of purchasing financial assets.

**4.12. Method for calculating the cost of goods sold from proprietary trading**

The Company applies the moving weighted average method to calculate the cost of goods sold from proprietary trading.

**4.13. Principles for recognizing financial operating expenses**

Financial expenses recognized in the Income Statement are the total financial expenses incurred during the year, not offset against financial operating revenue, including interest expenses on loans, interest on bonds, and other financial expenses.

**4.14. Principles for Recognizing Management Expenses**

The Company's management expenses include costs for salaries of management staff (salaries, wages, allowances, etc.); social insurance, health insurance, union fees, unemployment insurance for management staff; office supplies, tools, depreciation of fixed assets used for management; business license tax; outsourced services (electricity, water, telephone, fax, etc.); Other cash expenses (entertainment, customer conferences, etc.).

#### **4.15. Financial Risk Management for the Company**

##### **4.15.1. General qualitative and quantitative explanation of financial risks for the Company:**

The Company's activities expose it to market risk, credit risk, and payment risk. The Company's general financial risk management policy focuses on anticipating undesirable market fluctuations and mitigating negative impacts on the Company's business performance.

##### **4.15.2. Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that a party to a financial instrument or customer contract will fail to fulfill its obligations, resulting in financial losses for the Company. The Company has an appropriate credit policy and regularly monitors the situation to assess whether it is subject to credit risk. Credit risk is assessed as low. The Company has credit risk from bank deposits, customer receivables, and financial investments. The maximum credit risk for each group of financial assets is equal to the book value of that group of instruments on the separate financial statements.

##### **4.15.3. Bank deposits**

The Company mainly maintains bank deposits with well-known banks in Vietnam. The Company considers that the concentration of credit risk with respect to bank deposits is low.

##### **4.15.4. Financial investment**

The Company's financial investments are depreciated and the Company makes provisions for investment depreciation at the time of preparing the Company's Financial Statements.

##### **4.15.5. Customer receivables**

The Company regularly monitors its customer receivables and requires customers to pay in full as per the contract. The Company seeks to maintain tight control over outstanding receivables and has a credit control staff to minimize risk.

The Company establishes impairment provisions to reflect the estimated level of impairment for trade receivables, other receivables and investments. The main component of these impairment provisions is the specific loss related to the specific level of impairment for each customer.

##### **4.15.6. Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will have difficulty in fulfilling its financial obligations due to lack of capital. The Company's liquidity risk arises mainly from the fact that financial assets and financial liabilities have different maturities.

The Company monitors liquidity risk by maintaining cash and cash equivalents at a level deemed adequate by the Board of Management to finance the Company's operations and to mitigate the effects of changes in cash flows.

##### **4.15.7. Market risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market conditions. Market prices are exposed to different types of risk: interest rate risk and other price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include deposits and short-term investments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures to acceptable limits, while maximizing returns.

4. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

5.1. Cash and cash equivalents

|                            | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Cash</b>                | <b>12,704,989,547</b>  | <b>19,221,177,937</b>  |
| Cash on hands              | 153,608,344            | 19,920,184             |
| Cash at bank for operation | 12,551,381,203         | 19,201,257,753         |
| <b>Cash equivalents</b>    | <b>20,270,087,712</b>  | <b>170,000,000,000</b> |
| Short-term deposit (*)     | 20,270,087,712         | 170,000,000,000        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>32,975,077,259</b>  | <b>189,221,177,937</b> |

(\*) Deposits at the Vietnam Investment and Development Bank (BIDV) have a term of 1 month and an interest rate of 4.75% per year.

5.2. Value and quantity of securities traded during the period

|                              | This Period                                       |                                              |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                              | Transaction<br>volume during<br>the period<br>VND | Transaction<br>value of the<br>period<br>VND |
| <b>Of Securities company</b> | <b>71,478,850</b>                                 | <b>3,549,640,950,000</b>                     |
| Shares                       | 36,378,850                                        | 1,485,968,050,000                            |
| Bonds                        | 16,400,000                                        | 1,875,002,900,000                            |
| Other securities             | 18,700,000                                        | 188,670,000,000                              |
| <b>Of investors</b>          | <b>107,013,524</b>                                | <b>3,105,144,609,928</b>                     |
| Shares                       | 107,013,298                                       | 3,102,530,716,340                            |
| Bonds                        | 26                                                | 2,613,709,588                                |
| Other securities             | 200                                               | 184,000                                      |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>178,492,374</b>                                | <b>6,654,785,559,928</b>                     |

5.3. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

|                    | Closing balance<br>VND |                       | Opening balance<br>VND |                       |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|                    | Book value             | Fair value            | Book value             | Fair value            |
| <b>FVTPL asset</b> |                        |                       |                        |                       |
| Listed shares      | 38,998,715,186         | 48,387,309,500        | 77,004,794,132         | 75,798,500,000        |
| Unlisted shares    | 26,000,000,000         | 26,000,000,000        | -                      | -                     |
| Bonds              | 20,003,000,000         | 20,003,000,000        | 20,003,000,000         | 20,003,000,000        |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>85,001,715,186</b>  | <b>94,390,309,500</b> | <b>97,007,794,132</b>  | <b>95,801,500,000</b> |

5.4. Market value fluctuation table

| No. | Types of financial assets | Closing balance |                |                             |                | Opening balance |                |                             |                | Adjustment to accounting records (this period) |                 |                 |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|     |                           | Quantity        | Book value     | Curent valuation difference | Fair value     | Quantity        | Book value     | Curent valuation difference | Fair value     | Difference                                     | Unrealized Gain | Unrealized Loss |
| A   |                           | 1               | 2              | 3=(4)-(2)                   | 4              | 5               | 6              | 7=(8)-(6)                   | 8              | 9=(3)-(7)                                      | 10              | 11              |
| I   | FVTPL                     | 3,465,701       | 85,001,715,186 | 9,388,594,314               | 94,390,309,500 | 2,300,251       | 97,007,794,132 | (1,206,294,132)             | 95,801,500,000 | 10,594,888,446                                 | 8,977,704,360   | (1,617,184,086) |
| 1.  | Listed shares             | 865,501         | 38,998,715,186 | 9,388,594,314               | 48,387,309,500 | 2,300,051       | 77,004,794,132 | (1,206,294,132)             | 75,798,500,000 | 10,594,888,446                                 | 8,977,704,360   | (1,617,184,086) |
|     | MMC                       | 19              | 245,445        | (245,445)                   | -              | 19              | 245,445        | (245,445)                   | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | HAI                       | 9               | 16,820         | (16,820)                    | -              | 9               | 16,820         | (16,820)                    | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | FLC                       | 20              | 427,921        | (427,921)                   | -              | 20              | 427,921        | (427,921)                   | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | ROS                       | 3               | 270,000        | (270,000)                   | -              | 3               | 270,000        | (270,000)                   | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | FCC                       | 865,450         | 38,997,755,000 | 9,389,554,500               | 48,387,309,500 | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 9,389,554,500                                  | 9,389,554,500   | -               |
|     | CII                       | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 605,000         | 13,612,500,000 | (968,000,000)               | 12,644,500,000 | 968,000,000                                    | -               | (968,000,000)   |
|     | SHS                       | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 940,000         | 18,952,149,860 | 411,850,140                 | 19,364,000,000 | (411,850,140)                                  | (411,850,140)   | -               |
|     | STB                       | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 755,000         | 44,439,184,086 | (649,184,086)               | 43,790,000,000 | 649,184,086                                    | -               | (649,184,086)   |
| 2.  | Unlisted shares           | 2,600,000       | 26,000,000,000 | -                           | 26,000,000,000 | -               | -              | -                           | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | RAMOND                    | 2,600,000       | 26,000,000,000 | -                           | 26,000,000,000 | -               | -              | -                           | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
| 2.  | Bonds                     | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | VBA12503                  | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | Total                     | 3,465,701       | 85,001,715,186 | 9,388,594,314               | 94,390,309,500 | 2,300,251       | 97,007,794,132 | (1,206,294,132)             | 95,801,500,000 | 10,594,888,446                                 | 8,977,704,360   | (1,617,184,086) |

5.5. Held-to-maturity investments (HTM assets)

|                        | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Short-term</b>      | <b>538,000,000,000</b> | <b>387,248,885,480</b> |
| Short-term deposit (*) | 538,000,000,000        | 387,248,885,480        |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>538,000,000,000</b> | <b>387,248,885,480</b> |

(\*) Time deposits include deposit contracts at banks with terms of 6 to 12 months and interest rates ranging from 5.1%/year to 8%/year.

5.6. Lending

|                                                                | Closing balance<br>VND |                       | Opening balance<br>VND |                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                | Book value             | Fair value            | Book value             | Fair value             |
| Lending for Margin trading                                     | 75,968,897,669         | 75,968,897,669        | 116,468,953,404        | 116,468,953,404        |
| Lending by advancing proceeds from sale of client's securities | 3,743,148,984          | 3,743,148,984         | 6,057,842,501          | 6,057,842,501          |
| <b>Total</b>                                                   | <b>79,712,046,653</b>  | <b>79,712,046,653</b> | <b>122,526,795,905</b> | <b>122,526,795,905</b> |

The fair value of receivables from margin trading and advances on sales proceeds to customers is currently determined based on the carrying amount less the provision for loan impairment.

5.7. Accounts Receivable

|                                                         | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Account receivables from selling financial asset</b> | -                      | <b>51,218,625,000</b>  |
| Proprietary securities sales pending settlement         | -                      | 51,218,625,000         |
| <b>Accrued dividends and interest receivable</b>        | <b>11,537,530,102</b>  | <b>7,390,186,122</b>   |
| Interest on Term Deposits                               | 9,122,108,383          | 5,924,292,475          |
| Interest on Corporate Bonds                             | 998,684,931            | 482,958,904            |
| Interest on Margin Trading                              | 1,413,451,274          | 970,872,656            |
| Interest on Advances against sale of securities         | 3,285,514              | 12,062,087             |
| <b>Total</b>                                            | <b>11,537,530,102</b>  | <b>58,608,811,122</b>  |

5.8. Advances to supplier

|                                       | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Short term</b>                     | <b>3,095,628,022</b>   | <b>3,175,998,807</b>   |
| Bolt Technologies Joint Stock Company | 1,379,234,200          | 1,379,234,200          |
| New Sports Joint Stock Company        | 1,157,407,407          | 1,157,407,407          |
| Others                                | 558,986,415            | 639,357,200            |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>3,095,628,022</b>   | <b>3,175,998,807</b>   |

5.9. Receivables for services provided by the Company

|                                                      | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Hanoi Construction Corporation - Joint Stock Company | -                      | 346,500,000            |
| Others                                               | 58,627,921             | 363,178,049            |
| <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>58,627,921</b>      | <b>709,678,049</b>     |

5.10. Prepaid expenses

|                                       | Closing balance      | Opening balance      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Short term prepaid expenses</b>    | <b>910,358,225</b>   | <b>794,090,349</b>   |
| Deferred tools and instruments in use | 910,358,225          | 794,090,349          |
| <b>Long term prepaid expenses</b>     | <b>5,949,008,116</b> | <b>7,608,378,401</b> |
| Deferred tools and instruments in use | 558,390,551          | 942,381,036          |
| Office renovation costs               | 5,390,617,565        | 6,665,997,365        |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>6,859,366,341</b> | <b>8,402,468,750</b> |

5.11. Pledge, mortgage, deposit, collateral

|                        | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Long term</b>       | <b>1,622,498,080</b>   | <b>1,622,498,080</b>   |
| Office Rental Deposits | 1,517,998,080          | 1,517,998,080          |
| Other deposits         | 104,500,000            | 104,500,000            |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>1,622,498,080</b>   | <b>1,622,498,080</b>   |

5.12. Tangible fixed assets

|                                 | Management<br>Equipment and | Other Fixed<br>Assets | Total                 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Historical Cost</b>          |                             |                       |                       |
| Opening balance                 | 16,402,640,496              | 500,000,000           | 16,902,640,496        |
| Purchases during the period     | 34,907,407                  | -                     | 34,907,407            |
| Closing balance                 | <b>16,437,547,903</b>       | <b>500,000,000</b>    | <b>16,937,547,903</b> |
| <b>Accumulated depreciation</b> |                             |                       |                       |
| Opening balance                 | 4,625,921,705               | 32,465,276            | 4,658,386,981         |
| Depreciation during the period  | 893,377,889                 | 31,249,998            | 924,627,887           |
| Closing balance                 | <b>5,519,299,594</b>        | <b>63,715,274</b>     | <b>5,583,014,868</b>  |
| <b>Net Book Value</b>           |                             |                       |                       |
| Opening balance                 | <b>11,776,718,791</b>       | <b>467,534,724</b>    | <b>12,244,253,515</b> |
| Closing balance                 | <b>10,918,248,309</b>       | <b>436,284,726</b>    | <b>11,354,533,035</b> |

Original cost of fixed assets that have been fully depreciated but are still in use as of June 30, 2026:  
VND 2,964,470,212 (as of December 31, 2025: VND 2,964,470,212)

5.13. Intangible fixed assets

|                                 | System<br>softwares   | Total                 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Historical costs</b>         |                       |                       |
| Opening balance                 | 10,261,852,070        | 10,261,852,070        |
| Purchases during the period     | 8,850,000,000         | 8,850,000,000         |
| Closing balance                 | <b>19,111,852,070</b> | <b>19,111,852,070</b> |
| <b>Accumulated Depreciation</b> |                       |                       |
| Opening balance                 | 4,256,822,267         | 4,256,822,267         |
| Depreciation during the period  | 1,132,168,881         | 1,132,168,881         |
| Closing balance                 | <b>5,388,991,148</b>  | <b>5,388,991,148</b>  |
| <b>Net Book Value</b>           |                       |                       |
| Opening balance                 | <b>6,005,029,803</b>  | <b>6,005,029,803</b>  |
| Closing balance                 | <b>13,722,860,922</b> | <b>13,722,860,922</b> |

Original cost of fixed assets that have been fully depreciated but are still in use as of June 30, 2026:  
VND 3,097,999,470 (as of December 31, 2025: VND 3,097,999,470).

5.14. Payment for Settlement Support Fund

|                           | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Initial Contribution      | 120,000,000            | 120,000,000            |
| Additional Contribution   | 7,698,995,459          | 7,457,464,363          |
| Annual Allocated Interest | 6,494,643,884          | 6,494,643,884          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>14,313,639,343</b>  | <b>14,072,108,247</b>  |

5.15. Short-term loans and finance leases

|                                                                                                                                                           | Beginning<br>balance   | Increase in period       | Decrease in<br>period    | Ending balance         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Short-term</b>                                                                                                                                         | <b>552,449,939,000</b> | <b>1,548,912,094,984</b> | <b>1,662,262,033,984</b> | <b>439,100,000,000</b> |
| Fortune Vietnam<br>Joint Stock<br>Commercial Bank                                                                                                         | 362,509,939,000        | 972,106,045,000          | 1,001,415,984,000        | 333,200,000,000        |
| (i)<br>Joint Stock<br>Commercial Bank<br>for Investment and<br>Development of<br>Vietnam (ii)<br>Vietnam Bank for<br>Agriculture and<br>Rural Development | 139,800,000,000        | 369,800,000,000          | 450,200,000,000          | 59,400,000,000         |
| (iii)<br>Others (iv)                                                                                                                                      | 18,000,000,000         | 36,000,000,000           | 36,000,000,000           | 18,000,000,000         |
|                                                                                                                                                           | 32,140,000,000         | 171,006,049,984          | 174,646,049,984          | 28,500,000,000         |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                                                                              | <b>552,449,939,000</b> | <b>1,548,912,094,984</b> | <b>1,662,262,033,984</b> | <b>439,100,000,000</b> |

(i) Credit limit agreement No. HDTD1202025717 dated August 29, 2025, between the Company and Loc Phat Commercial Joint Stock Bank. Credit limit: VND 700,000,000,000 (Seven hundred billion dong); Purpose of use: to supplement the business activities of government bonds, treasury bills, and margin lending of the borrower; the term of the credit limit is 1 year from August 29, 2025, to August 28, 2026; Interest rate according to each promissory note; The collateral is property owned by a third party, mortgaged under the following real estate mortgage contracts: Real estate mortgage contract No. HDTC1202025146 dated February 20, 2025, including Certificate of land use rights, ownership of house and other assets attached to the land No. DQ 265055; Real estate mortgage contract No. HDTC1202025249 dated March 26, 2025, including Certificate of land use rights, ownership of house and other assets attached to the land No. DQ 265054; Real estate mortgage contract No. HDTC1202025321 dated April 15, 2025, including Certificate of land use rights, ownership of house and other assets attached to the land No. AA 00829937; Real estate mortgage contract No. HDTC1202025371 dated May 6, 2025 includes Certificate of land use rights, ownership of house and other assets attached to the land No. AA 01301713.

(ii) Credit Limit Contract No. 01/2026/1749182/HĐTD dated July 21, 2026 (replacing Credit Limit Contract No. 01/2025/1749182/HĐTD dated July 16, 2025) between the Company and the Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam (BIDV). Credit limit: VND 300,000,000,000 (three hundred billion dong), comprising both Vietnamese dong and converted foreign currency. Purpose: investment in government bonds, valuable papers, and other securities (excluding shares), and other legitimate working capital needs (operating expenses, payroll, guarantees, etc.). Interest rates are stipulated in each specific credit contract. Contract term: through May 31, 2027. Collateral: three deposit contracts at BIDV with a total value of VND 60,000,000,000, a 6-month term, and an interest rate of 7%–8% per annum.

(iii) Credit Agreement No. 2025/HĐTD/SGD-UP signed on September 12, 2025, and its amending and supplementing appendices, entered into between the Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (Agribank) – Transaction Center Branch and UP Securities Joint Stock Company. Credit limit: VND 180,000,000,000 (One hundred and eighty billion dong). Limit maintenance period: 12 months from the date of signing the agreement. Purpose of use: To fund the purchase of government bonds pursuant to Bond Purchase and Sale Agreement No. 07042026/VPBANK-UPSC dated April 7,

2026, signed between VPBANK Securities Joint Stock Company and UP Securities Joint Stock Company. Lending interest rate: 6.5% per annum. Loan term: 03 months; principal repayment at maturity on July 24, 2026; periodic interest payment on the 25th of each month. Collateral: Agribank bonds (issued on July 14, 2025) with a value of VND 20,000,000,000.

(iv) Includes loans from individuals with terms ranging from 2 to 12 months and interest rates between approximately 7.1% and 10% per annum. Security: unsecured.

**5.16. Payable for securities trading activities**

|                                   | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Payables to Stock Exchange        | 67,664,935             | 232,178,604            |
| Payables to Securities Depository | 47,790,071             | 25,082,030             |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>115,455,006</b>     | <b>257,260,634</b>     |

**5.17. Payable to suppliers**

|                   | Closing balance<br>VND |                      | Opening balance<br>VND |                      |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|                   | Value                  | Repayable<br>amount  | Value                  | Repayable<br>amount  |
| <b>Short-term</b> | <b>3,436,485,137</b>   | <b>3,436,485,137</b> | <b>3,260,978,710</b>   | <b>3,260,978,710</b> |
| D.PAY Joint       | 2,993,688,525          | 2,993,688,525        | 2,993,688,525          | 2,993,688,525        |
| Stock Company     |                        |                      |                        |                      |
| Others            | 442,796,612            | 442,796,612          | 267,290,185            | 267,290,185          |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>3,436,485,137</b>   | <b>3,436,485,137</b> | <b>3,260,978,710</b>   | <b>3,260,978,710</b> |

**5.18. Advance from customers**

|                              | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Short-term</b>            | <b>2,668,650,000</b>   | <b>1,425,900,000</b>   |
| Ea Sup 1 Joint Stock Company | 192,500,000            | -                      |
| Others                       | 2,476,150,000          | 1,425,900,000          |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>2,668,650,000</b>   | <b>1,425,900,000</b>   |

**5.19. Taxes and amounts payments to the State Budget**

|                         | Opening<br>balance   | Amount payable<br>during the period | Amount actually<br>paid during the<br>period | Closing balance    |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Payables</b>         |                      |                                     |                                              |                    |
| Output VAT              | 446,984,937          | 109,332,566                         | 556,317,503                                  | -                  |
| Personal Income<br>Tax  | 1,412,896,611        | 3,350,221,604                       | 4,442,682,936                                | 320,435,279        |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>1,859,881,548</b> | <b>3,459,554,170</b>                | <b>4,999,000,439</b>                         | <b>320,435,279</b> |
| <b>Receivables</b>      |                      |                                     |                                              |                    |
| Corporate<br>Income Tax | 2,031,464,390        | 1,209,376,956                       | 157,310,826                                  | 979,398,260        |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>2,031,464,390</b> | <b>1,209,376,956</b>                | <b>157,310,826</b>                           | <b>979,398,260</b> |

5.20. Accrued expenses and other payables

|                          | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Short-term</b>        | <b>4,477,596,407</b>   | <b>6,740,345,257</b>   |
| Payables to Employees    | -                      | 1,075,668,226          |
| Accrued Interest Payable | 3,149,560,493          | 3,301,303,996          |
| Other Accrued Expenses   | 1,328,035,914          | 2,363,373,035          |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>4,477,596,407</b>   | <b>6,740,345,257</b>   |

5.21. Long-term bonds issued

|              | Opening<br>Balance    | Increase during<br>the period | Decrease during<br>the period | Closing Balance       |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| UPS12501 (i) | 13,300,000,000        | -                             | -                             | 13,300,000,000        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>13,300,000,000</b> | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>                      | <b>13,300,000,000</b> |

(i) Private placement bonds of UP Securities Joint Stock Company; Type of bond: Non-convertible bonds, without warrants and unsecured; Bond code: UPS12501; Bond term: 24 months from the date of issuance; Interest payment period: 6 months from the date of issuance; Fixed interest rate: 9%/year; Issuance date: October 6, 2025; Maturity date: October 6, 2027; Total number of bonds issued: 133 bonds corresponding to a total registered bond value of VND 13,300,000,000.

5.22. Equity

*Equity Fluctuation Reconciliation Table*

|                                      | Owner's Equity         | Treasury shares        | Other equity funds | Financial reserve fund for operational risks | Undistributed profit after tax | Total                  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Last year's opening balance</b>   | <b>300,000,000,000</b> | <b>(5,715,000,000)</b> | <b>124,282,981</b> | <b>124,282,981</b>                           | <b>25,031,712,038</b>          | <b>319,565,278,000</b> |
| Increase in previous year            | 23,746,000,000         | -                      | -                  | -                                            | -                              | 23,746,000,000         |
| Profit in the previous year          | -                      | -                      | -                  | -                                            | 14,278,146,003                 | 14,278,146,003         |
| Dividend distribution                | -                      | -                      | -                  | -                                            | (23,746,000,000)               | (23,746,000,000)       |
| <b>Last year ending balance</b>      | <b>323,746,000,000</b> | <b>(5,715,000,000)</b> | <b>124,282,981</b> | <b>124,282,981</b>                           | <b>15,563,858,041</b>          | <b>333,843,424,003</b> |
| <b>This period's opening balance</b> | <b>323,746,000,000</b> | <b>(5,715,000,000)</b> | <b>124,282,981</b> | <b>124,282,981</b>                           | <b>15,563,858,041</b>          | <b>333,843,424,003</b> |
| Profit for this period               | -                      | -                      | -                  | -                                            | 13,055,578,653                 | 13,055,578,653         |
| <b>This period's ending balance</b>  | <b>323,746,000,000</b> | <b>(5,715,000,000)</b> | <b>124,282,981</b> | <b>124,282,981</b>                           | <b>28,619,436,694</b>          | <b>346,899,002,656</b> |

**Owner's equity**

|                      | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Shareholders' equity | 323,746,000,000        | 323,746,000,000        |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>323,746,000,000</b> | <b>323,746,000,000</b> |

**Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends and profits**

|                                                  | Current period<br>VND  | Previous period<br>VND |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Owner's equity</b>                            | <b>323,746,000,000</b> | <b>300,000,000,000</b> |
| Beginning capital contribution                   | 323,746,000,000        | 300,000,000,000        |
| Capital increase during the period               | -                      | -                      |
| Capital contribution decreased during the period | -                      | -                      |
| Ending capital                                   | 323,746,000,000        | 300,000,000,000        |
| Dividends, distributed profits                   | -                      | -                      |

**Share**

|                                                              | This period   | Previous period |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Number of shares registered for issuance                     |               |                 |
| Number of shares sold to the public                          | 32,057,100    | 29,682,500      |
| <i>Common stock</i>                                          | 32,057,100    | 29,682,500      |
| <i>Preferred stock</i>                                       | -             | -               |
| Number of shares bought back                                 | -             | -               |
| <i>Common stock</i>                                          | -             | -               |
| <i>Preferred stock</i>                                       | -             | -               |
| Number of shares outstanding                                 | 32,057,100    | 29,682,500      |
| <i>Common stock</i>                                          | 32,057,100    | 29,682,500      |
| <i>Preferred stock</i>                                       | -             | -               |
| <i>Outstanding shares face value: Vietnamese Dong/share.</i> | <i>10,000</i> | <i>10,000</i>   |

**5.23. Common outstanding shares**

|              | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Shares       | 32,057,100             | 32,057,100             |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>32,057,100</b>      | <b>32,057,100</b>      |

**5.24. Listed/registered financial assets of Securities Company**

|                                                  | Closing<br>balance   | Opening<br>balance    |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Freely transferable financial assets for trading | 8,655,440,000        | 45,148,260,000        |
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>8,655,440,000</b> | <b>45,148,260,000</b> |

**5.25. Financial assets listed/registered for trading at VSD of the Investor**

|                                       | Closing balance<br>VND   | Opening balance<br>VND |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Freely transferable financial assets  | 624,299,430,000          | 663,238,090,000        |
| Restricted transfer financial assets  | 2,207,000,000            | 3,215,000,000          |
| Financial assets mortgage transaction | 948,304,310,000          | -                      |
| Blocked and detained financial assets | 91,230,500,000           | 40,754,710,000         |
| Financial assets awaiting payment     | 3,236,500,000            | 4,451,000,000          |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>1,669,277,740,000</b> | <b>711,658,800,000</b> |

**5.26. Customer deposits**

|                                                                                        | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Investors' deposits of securities trading upon management method of securities company | 55,370,347,919         | 82,741,888,348         |
| Deposits of securities issuers                                                         | 61,834,479             | 952,973,400            |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                           | <b>55,432,182,398</b>  | <b>83,694,861,748</b>  |

**5.27. Deposits of securities trading upon management method of Securities company payable to investors**

|                                                                                                           | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Deposits of securities trading upon management method of Securities company payable to domestic investors | 55,372,282,021         | 83,694,832,051         |
| Deposits of securities trading upon management method of Securities company payable to foreign investors  | 29,727                 | 29,697                 |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                              | <b>55,372,311,748</b>  | <b>83,694,861,748</b>  |

**5.28. Dividends, principal, and interest on bonds must be paid.**

|                                      | Closing balance<br>VND | Opening balance<br>VND |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Dividends and interest must be paid. | 59,870,650             | -                      |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>59,870,650</b>      | <b>-</b>               |

6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME

6.1. Gain or loss on sale of financial assets

| No. | Portfolio               | Quantity of Securities Sold | Average selling price (VND) | Total sales (VND) | Total weighted average cost of goods sold this period (VND) | Gain on Sale of securities in this period (VND) | Loss on Sale of securities in this period (VND) | Gain on Sale of securities in previous period (VND) | Loss on Sale of securities in previous period (VND) |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| A   | B                       | 1                           | 2                           | 3=1*2             | 4                                                           | 5                                               | 6                                               | 7                                                   | 8                                                   |
| A   | Listed financial assets |                             |                             |                   |                                                             |                                                 |                                                 |                                                     |                                                     |
| I   | Shares                  | 18,906,700                  | 40,170                      | 759,480,815,000   | 764,493,313,946                                             | 19,393,738,709                                  | 24,406,237,655                                  | 12,997,982,850                                      | 4,354,145,000                                       |
| 1   | FPT                     | -                           | -                           | -                 | -                                                           | -                                               | -                                               | -                                                   | 93,560,000                                          |
| 2   | SSI                     | -                           | -                           | -                 | -                                                           | -                                               | -                                               | 85,957,850                                          | -                                                   |
| 3   | MBB                     | 100,000                     | 26,700                      | 2,670,000,000     | 2,660,000,000                                               | 10,000,000                                      | -                                               | -                                                   | 354,290,000                                         |
| 4   | VCI                     | -                           | -                           | -                 | -                                                           | -                                               | -                                               | -                                                   | 1,191,465,000                                       |
| 5   | CII                     | 865,000                     | 18,692                      | 16,168,535,000    | 18,890,500,000                                              | -                                               | 2,721,965,000                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 6   | GEX                     | 1,090,000                   | 39,846                      | 43,432,010,000    | 44,694,185,000                                              | 49,722,690                                      | 1,311,897,690                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 7   | HPG                     | 100,000                     | 27,150                      | 2,715,000,000     | 2,700,000,000                                               | 15,000,000                                      | -                                               | -                                                   | 1,279,730,000                                       |
| 8   | NAF                     | 500,000                     | 44,819                      | 22,409,600,000    | 19,301,000,000                                              | 3,108,600,000                                   | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 9   | NKG                     | -                           | -                           | -                 | -                                                           | -                                               | -                                               | -                                                   | 690,650,000                                         |
| 10  | SHS                     | 940,000                     | 19,048                      | 17,905,520,000    | 18,952,149,860                                              | -                                               | 1,046,629,860                                   | -                                                   | 127,800,000                                         |
| 11  | STB                     | 4,485,000                   | 59,373                      | 266,287,030,000   | 264,113,614,086                                             | 6,934,055,782                                   | 4,760,639,868                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 12  | TCB                     | -                           | -                           | -                 | -                                                           | -                                               | -                                               | 12,912,025,000                                      | 616,650,000                                         |
| 13  | VHM                     | 822,000                     | 111,667                     | 91,790,330,000    | 97,649,350,000                                              | -                                               | 5,859,020,000                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 14  | VIC                     | 359,000                     | 165,554                     | 59,433,850,000    | 58,173,370,000                                              | 2,129,440,556                                   | 868,960,556                                     | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 15  | VIX                     | 3,760,000                   | 23,041                      | 86,635,645,000    | 91,136,000,000                                              | 198,804,457                                     | 4,699,159,457                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 16  | VPB                     | 320,000                     | 29,298                      | 9,375,500,000     | 9,675,000,000                                               | -                                               | 299,500,000                                     | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 17  | BSR                     | 1,587,700                   | 35,493                      | 56,352,250,000    | 53,238,150,000                                              | 4,508,025,000                                   | 1,393,925,000                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 18  | CTG                     | 968,000                     | 38,465                      | 37,234,240,000    | 38,593,800,000                                              | 84,980,224                                      | 1,444,540,224                                   | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 19  | HDB                     | 350,000                     | 29,106                      | 10,187,000,000    | 9,952,750,000                                               | 234,250,000                                     | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 20  | NVL                     | 2,660,000                   | 13,866                      | 36,884,305,000    | 34,763,445,000                                              | 2,120,860,000                                   | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |

UP SECURITIES JOINT STOCK COMPANY  
NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

B09a – CTCK

| No.       | Portfolio                        | Quantity of Securities Sold | Average selling price (VND) | Total sales (VND)        | Total weighted average cost of goods sold this period (VND) | Gain on Sale of securities in this period (VND) | Loss on Sale of securities in this period (VND) | Gain on Sale of securities in previous period (VND) | Loss on Sale of securities in previous period (VND) |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| A         | B                                | 1                           | 2                           | 3=1*2                    | 4                                                           | 5                                               | 6                                               | 7                                                   | 8                                                   |
| <b>II</b> | <b>Bonds</b>                     | <b>8,200,000</b>            | <b>114,321</b>              | <b>937,429,455,000</b>   | <b>937,573,445,000</b>                                      | <b>3,750,000</b>                                | <b>147,740,000</b>                              | -                                                   | <b>89,000,000</b>                                   |
| 1         | TB1328154                        | 2,630,000                   | 120,626                     | 317,246,770,000          | 317,304,790,000                                             | -                                               | 58,020,000                                      | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 2         | TD1530288                        | 2,200,000                   | 119,558                     | 263,027,595,000          | 263,070,695,000                                             | -                                               | 43,100,000                                      | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 3         | TD1747409                        | 270,000                     | 150,438                     | 40,618,260,000           | 40,625,820,000                                              | -                                               | 7,560,000                                       | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 4         | TD2040031                        | 500,000                     | 101,302                     | 50,651,000,000           | 50,669,500,000                                              | -                                               | 18,500,000                                      | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 5         | TD2131016                        | 1,000,000                   | 91,344                      | 91,343,500,000           | 91,341,000,000                                              | 2,500,000                                       | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 6         | TD2151043                        | 590,000                     | 85,892                      | 50,676,280,000           | 50,685,720,000                                              | -                                               | 9,440,000                                       | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 7         | TD2237126                        | 460,000                     | 112,358                     | 51,684,680,000           | 51,683,760,000                                              | 920,000                                         | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 8         | TD2535024                        | 50,000                      | 93,605                      | 4,680,250,000            | 4,680,200,000                                               | 50,000                                          | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 9         | TD2535025                        | 70,000                      | 92,312                      | 6,461,840,000            | 6,461,560,000                                               | 280,000                                         | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 10        | TL1535300                        | 230,000                     | 134,296                     | 30,888,080,000           | 30,893,600,000                                              | -                                               | 5,520,000                                       | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 11        | TL1545363                        | 200,000                     | 150,756                     | 30,151,200,000           | 30,156,800,000                                              | -                                               | 5,600,000                                       | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 12        | Others                           | -                           | -                           | -                        | -                                                           | -                                               | -                                               | -                                                   | 89,000,000                                          |
| <b>B</b>  | <b>Unlisted financial assets</b> |                             |                             |                          |                                                             |                                                 |                                                 |                                                     |                                                     |
| <b>I</b>  | <b>Shares</b>                    | <b>8,050,000</b>            | <b>10,207</b>               | <b>82,170,000,000</b>    | <b>80,500,000,000</b>                                       | <b>1,670,000,000</b>                            | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 1         | F1 HOMES                         | 4,000,000                   | 10,215                      | 40,860,000,000           | 40,000,000,000                                              | 860,000,000                                     | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
| 2         | F1 HOSPITALITY                   | 4,050,000                   | 10,200                      | 41,310,000,000           | 40,500,000,000                                              | 810,000,000                                     | -                                               | -                                                   | -                                                   |
|           | <b>Total</b>                     | <b>35,156,700</b>           | <b>50,604</b>               | <b>1,779,080,270,000</b> | <b>1,782,566,758,946</b>                                    | <b>21,067,488,709</b>                           | <b>24,553,977,655</b>                           | <b>12,997,982,850</b>                               | <b>4,443,145,000</b>                                |

6.2. Differences in revaluation of financial assets

| No. | Types of financial assets | Closing balance |                |                             |                | Opening balance |                |                             |                | Adjustment to accounting records (this period) |                 |                 |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|     |                           | Quantity        | Book value     | Curent valuation difference | Fair value     | Quantity        | Book value     | Curent valuation difference | Fair value     | Difference                                     | Unrealized Gain | Unrealized Loss |
| A   |                           | 1               | 2              | 3=(4)-(2)                   | 4              | 5               | 6              | 7=(8)-(6)                   | 8              | 9=(3)-(7)                                      | 10              | 11              |
| I   | FVTPL                     | 3,465,701       | 85,001,715,186 | 9,388,594,314               | 94,390,309,500 | 2,300,251       | 97,007,794,132 | (1,206,294,132)             | 95,801,500,000 | 10,594,888,446                                 | 8,977,704,360   | (1,617,184,086) |
| 1.  | Listed shares             | 865,501         | 38,998,715,186 | 9,388,594,314               | 48,387,309,500 | 2,300,051       | 77,004,794,132 | (1,206,294,132)             | 75,798,500,000 | 10,594,888,446                                 | 8,977,704,360   | (1,617,184,086) |
|     | MMC                       | 19              | 245,445        | (245,445)                   | -              | 19              | 245,445        | (245,445)                   | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | HAI                       | 9               | 16,820         | (16,820)                    | -              | 9               | 16,820         | (16,820)                    | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | FLC                       | 20              | 427,921        | (427,921)                   | -              | 20              | 427,921        | (427,921)                   | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | ROS                       | 3               | 270,000        | (270,000)                   | -              | 3               | 270,000        | (270,000)                   | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | FCC                       | 865,450         | 38,997,755,000 | 9,389,554,500               | 48,387,309,500 | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 9,389,554,500                                  | 9,389,554,500   | -               |
|     | CII                       | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 605,000         | 13,612,500,000 | (968,000,000)               | 12,644,500,000 | 968,000,000                                    | -               | (968,000,000)   |
|     | SHS                       | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 940,000         | 18,952,149,860 | 411,850,140                 | 19,364,000,000 | (411,850,140)                                  | (411,850,140)   | -               |
|     | STB                       | -               | -              | -                           | -              | 755,000         | 44,439,184,086 | (649,184,086)               | 43,790,000,000 | 649,184,086                                    | -               | (649,184,086)   |
| 2.  | Unlisted shares           | 2,600,000       | 26,000,000,000 | -                           | 26,000,000,000 | -               | -              | -                           | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | RAMOND                    | 2,600,000       | 26,000,000,000 | -                           | 26,000,000,000 | -               | -              | -                           | -              | -                                              | -               | -               |
| 2.  | Bonds                     | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | VBA12503                  | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | 200             | 20,003,000,000 | -                           | 20,003,000,000 | -                                              | -               | -               |
|     | Total                     | 3,465,701       | 85,001,715,186 | 9,388,594,314               | 94,390,309,500 | 2,300,251       | 97,007,794,132 | (1,206,294,132)             | 95,801,500,000 | 10,594,888,446                                 | 8,977,704,360   | (1,617,184,086) |

| No. | Types of financial assets | Closing balance |                 |                                       |                 | Opening balance |                 |                                       |                 |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
|     |                           | Quantity        | Book value      | Fair value adjustment for this period | Fair value      | Quantity        | Book value      | Fair value adjustment for this period | Fair value      |
| A   |                           | 1               | 2               | 3=(2)-(1)                             | 4               | 5               | 6               | 7=(8)-(6)                             | 8               |
| II  | HTM                       | -               | 538,000,000,000 | -                                     | 538,000,000,000 | -               | 387,248,885,480 | -                                     | 387,248,885,480 |
| 1.  | Short-term                | -               | 538,000,000,000 | -                                     | 538,000,000,000 | -               | 387,248,885,480 | -                                     | 387,248,885,480 |
|     | Time deposits             | -               | 538,000,000,000 | -                                     | 538,000,000,000 |                 | 387,248,885,480 | -                                     | 387,248,885,480 |
|     | Total                     | -               | 538,000,000,000 | -                                     | 538,000,000,000 | -               | 387,248,885,480 | -                                     | 387,248,885,480 |

**6.3. Dividends and interest arising from FVTPL financial assets, HTM and loans**

|                                                    | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Dividends and interest from FVTPL financial assets | 515,726,027           | -                      |
| From HTM Financial Assets                          | 18,397,021,139        | 7,960,014,390          |
| - <i>Term deposit interest</i>                     | 18,397,021,139        | 7,960,014,390          |
| Interest on loans                                  | 7,409,535,405         | 2,466,203,505          |
| <b>Total</b>                                       | <b>26,322,282,571</b> | <b>10,426,217,895</b>  |

**6.4. Revenue other than income from financial assets**

|                                               | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Brokerage revenue                             | 34,637,775,016        | 3,548,282,362          |
| Revenue from investment consulting activities | -                     | 13,275,000,000         |
| Revenue from securities depository activities | 219,337,954           | 101,983,775            |
| Revenue from financial consulting activities  | 924,576,347           | 1,319,571,956          |
| Other operating income                        | -                     | 779,699,991            |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>35,781,689,317</b> | <b>19,024,538,084</b>  |

**6.5. Stock brokerage fees**

|                                         | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Transaction fees, brokerage commissions | 8,315,819,345         | 3,399,893,126          |
| <b>Total</b>                            | <b>8,315,819,345</b>  | <b>3,399,893,126</b>   |

**6.6. Securities depository operating costs**

|                                           | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Securities depository activities expenses | 217,090,163           | 132,643,875            |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>217,090,163</b>    | <b>132,643,875</b>     |

**6.7. Financial consulting operating costs**

|                                           | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Expenses of financial advisory activities | 1,615,971,532         | 2,078,403,014          |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>1,615,971,532</b>  | <b>2,078,403,014</b>   |

**6.8. Financial revenue**

|                  | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Interest revenue | 96,099,568            | 72,461,178             |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>96,099,568</b>     | <b>72,461,178</b>      |

**6.9. Financial expenses**

|                           | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Interest expense on loans | 28,944,233,986        | 8,001,922,239          |
| Other financial costs     | 603,778,954           | -                      |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>29,548,012,940</b> | <b>8,001,922,239</b>   |

**6.10. General and administrative expenses**

|                                   | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Management personnel expenses     | 5,123,730,074         | 8,238,715,256          |
| Fixed asset depreciation expenses | 740,564,024           | 117,080,458            |
| Taxes, fees and charges expenses  | 601,478,011           | 1,084,210,126          |
| Outsourcing service expenses      | 6,176,172,330         | 5,144,603,032          |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>12,641,944,439</b> | <b>14,584,608,872</b>  |

**6.11. Other income**

|              | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Other income | 1,000,000             | -                      |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>1,000,000</b>      | <b>-</b>               |

**6.12. Other costs**

|                        | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Administrative penalty | -                     | 65,000,000             |
| Other costs            | 1,000,000             | 4,434,684              |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>1,000,000</b>      | <b>69,434,684</b>      |

**6.13. Corporate income tax expense**

|                                                                                 | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Profit before tax                                                               | 16,383,933,298        | 7,218,156,325          |
| Adjustments to increase                                                         | 1,000,000             | 3,500,000              |
| - Other non-deductible expenses                                                 | 1,000,000             | 3,500,000              |
| Adjustments for reduction                                                       | 10,594,888,446        | 1,501,547,676          |
| - Difference in revaluation of FVTPL financial assets                           | 10,594,888,446        | 4,012,000              |
| - Tax losses carried forward                                                    | -                     | 1,497,535,676          |
| Taxable income                                                                  | 5,790,044,852         | 5,720,108,649          |
| Income tax expense at Statutory tax rate                                        | 1,158,008,971         | 1,144,021,730          |
| Adjustment of corporate income tax payable for previous years                   | 51,367,985            | -                      |
| <b>Current corporate income tax expense</b>                                     | <b>1,209,376,956</b>  | <b>1,144,021,730</b>   |
| <b>Deferred income tax expense of securities companies</b>                      |                       |                        |
| Difference in revaluation of FVTPL TSTC                                         | 10,594,888,446        | 4,012,000              |
| (Income)/deferred income tax expense arising from taxable temporary differences | 2,118,977,689         | 802,400                |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                    | <b>2,118,977,689</b>  | <b>802,400</b>         |

**6.14. Basic earnings per share**

|                                                   | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Accounting profit after corporate income tax      | 13,055,578,653        | 6,073,332,195          |
| Adjustments up or down                            | -                     | -                      |
| Adjustments to increase                           | -                     | -                      |
| Adjustments for reduction                         | -                     | -                      |
| Profit/loss attributable to common stockholders   | 13,055,578,653        | 6,073,332,195          |
| Average common shares outstanding during the year | 32,057,100            | 29,682,500             |
| <b>Basic earnings per share</b>                   | <b>407,26</b>         | <b>204,61</b>          |

#### 6.15. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company is exposed to the following main risks from financial instruments: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

Risk management is an indispensable function for the entire business activities of the Company. The Company has a system to control the acceptable balance between the cost of risk and the cost of risk management. The General Director continuously monitors the Company's risk management process to ensure the appropriate balance between risk and risk control.

Management reviews and applies management policies for the above risks as follows:

##### 6.15.1. Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. There are three types of market risk: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk, such as equity price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and deposits.

The sensitivity analyses presented below relate to the Company's financial position as of June 30, 2026. These sensitivity analyses were prepared on the basis that the net debt value, the ratio between fixed-rate and floating-rate debt, and the correlation ratio between foreign-currency-denominated financial instruments remain unchanged.

When calculating sensitivity analyses, the General Director assumes that the sensitivity of available-for-sale debt instruments on the Statement of Financial Position and related items on the Statement of Income is affected by changes in the respective market risk assumptions. This analysis is based on the financial assets and financial liabilities held by the Company as of June 30, 2026.

##### *Interest rate risk*

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to market interest rate risk relates primarily to trade receivables, other receivables, loans and borrowings, cash and short-term deposits of the Company.

The Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the competitive market situation to obtain interest rates that are favorable to the Company's purposes and still within its risk management limits.

##### *Interest Rate Sensitivity*

The sensitivity of the Company's (loans and liabilities, cash and short-term deposits) to a reasonably possible change in interest rates is presented as follows.

Assuming other variables remain unchanged, fluctuations in interest rates on deposits and loans with floating interest rates will affect the Company's profit before tax as follows:

|                        | <i>Increase/decrease basis points</i> | <i>Impact on pre-tax profit</i> |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>This period</b>     |                                       |                                 |
| VND                    | +100                                  | 1,982,871,239                   |
|                        | -100                                  | (1,982,871,239)                 |
| <b>Previous period</b> |                                       |                                 |
| VND                    | +100                                  | (3,323,006,464)                 |
|                        | -100                                  | 3,323,006,464                   |

The basis point increases/decreases used for the interest rate sensitivity analysis are assumed based on current observable market conditions, which indicate that volatility is not significantly higher than in previous periods.

**6.15.2. Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including deposits with banks and other financial instruments.

*Debt Securities Investment*

Credit risk associated with debt securities investments is based on the Company's policies, procedures and controls for securities investments. At each financial reporting period, the Company assesses credit risk for debt securities based on information about market conditions and the recoverability of the investment.

*Bank deposit*

The Company mainly maintains deposit balances with major banks in Vietnam. Credit risk from deposit balances with banks is managed by the accounting department and the Treasury department in accordance with the Company's policies. The Company's maximum credit risk for the components of the balance sheet at each financial reporting period is the carrying amount as presented in Note 5.1. The Company assesses the concentration of credit risk related to bank deposits at a low level.

**6.15.3. Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will have difficulty in fulfilling its financial obligations due to lack of capital. The Company's liquidity risk arises mainly from the fact that financial assets and financial liabilities have different maturities.

The Company monitors liquidity risk by maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents and bank borrowings deemed adequate by the General Director to finance the Company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

The table below summarizes the maturity of the Company's financial liabilities based on contractually expected payments on an undiscounted basis:

| June 30, 2026                             | Under 1 year           | From 1-5 years        | Over 5 years | Total                  |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Borrowings and Debts                      | 439,100,000,000        | 13,300,000,000        | -            | 452,400,000,000        |
| Payable to suppliers                      | 3,436,485,137          | -                     | -            | 3,436,485,137          |
| Payable for securities trading activities | 115,455,006            | -                     | -            | 115,455,006            |
| Accrued expenses                          | 4,477,596,407          | -                     | -            | 4,477,596,407          |
| Other short-term payables                 | 170,093,659            | -                     | -            | 170,093,659            |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>447,299,630,209</b> | <b>13,300,000,000</b> | <b>-</b>     | <b>460,599,630,209</b> |
| December 31, 2025                         | Under 1 year           | From 1-5 years        | Over 5 years | Total                  |
| Borrowings and Debts                      | 552,449,939,000        | 13,300,000,000        | -            | 565,749,939,000        |
| Payable to suppliers                      | 3,260,978,710          | -                     | -            | 3,260,978,710          |
| Payable for securities trading activities | 257,260,634            | -                     | -            | 257,260,634            |
| Accrued expenses                          | 6,740,345,257          | -                     | -            | 6,740,345,257          |
| Other short-term payables                 | 274,169,057            | -                     | -            | 274,169,057            |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>562,982,692,658</b> | <b>13,300,000,000</b> | <b>-</b>     | <b>576,282,692,658</b> |

The Company believes that the concentration of risk with respect to debt servicing is low. The Company has adequate access to funding and loans maturing within 12 months can be rolled over with existing lenders.

## 7. OTHER INFORMATION

### 7.1. Contingent liabilities, commitments and other financial information

Commitments under the bond sale contract: None

### 7.2. Events occurring after the balance sheet date .

There have been no significant events occurring since the balance sheet date that require adjustments to or disclosures in the financial statements.

### 7.3. Information about related parties

#### List of related parties

| List of related parties | Title                                              |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Mr. Tran Van Chien      | General Director                                   |
| Mr Nguyen Van Ban       | Deputy General Director of Finance from 04/05/2026 |
| Ms. Nguyen Thi Huyen    | Deputy General Director until 26/02/2026           |

#### Related Party Transactions

*During the period , the Company had transactions with the following related parties:*

Remunerations of the Board of Directors, General Director and Audit Committee

|                      | Current period<br>VND | Previous period<br>VND |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Mr. Tran Van Chien   | 591,750,000           | 629,519,986            |
| Mr Nguyen Van Ban    | 178,140,476           | -                      |
| Ms. Nguyen Thi Huyen | 265,384,366           | 74,763,043             |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>1,035,274,842</b>  | <b>704,283,029</b>     |

#### 7.4. Department information

The Company does not have to prepare segment reports because it does not satisfy one of the three conditions for preparing segment reports by geographical area as prescribed in Circular 20/2006/TT-BTC dated March 20, 2006 of the Ministry of Finance on guiding the implementation of six (06) accounting standards issued under Decision No. 12/2005/QĐ-BTC dated February 15, 2005 of the Ministry of Finance.

#### 7.5. Comparison information

The comparative figures in the interim Statement of Financial Position and corresponding notes are the figures in the audited financial statements as of December 31, 2025.

The comparative figures in the interim Statement of Income, interim Statement of Cash Flows, interim Statement of Changes in Equity, and corresponding notes are the figures in the reviewed financial statements as of June 30, 2025.



Prepared by  
Pham Thuy Dieu



Chief Accountant  
Hoang Thi Mai Huong



Deputy General Director of Finance  
Nguyen Van Ban  
Hanoi, August 12, 2026